Devoted to Politics, Agriculture, The Sciences, Mechanic Arts, Literature, Miscellaneous Reading, General Intelligence and Commercial Summaries.

VOLUME 2.

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CHARLESTOWN, JEFFERSON COUNTY, VIRGINIA, AUGUST 29, 1845.

NUMBER 7.

### SPIRIT OF JEFFERSON.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, BY JAMES W. BELLER,

VALLEY BANK,) At \$2 00 in advance-\$2 50 if paid within the year-or \$3 00 if not paid until after the expiration of the year. No paper discontinued, except at the option of the publisher, until arrearages are paid. Subscriptions for less than a year, must intall cases be paid in advance.

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Distant subscriptions and advertisements must be paid in advance, or responsible persons living in the county guaranty the settlement of the same.

#### General Intelligence.

A LARGE CAMP MEETING .- The Camp meeting now being held by the Methodist Episcopal Church on Clark's ground, near Reistertown, is the largest, perhaps, ever held in Maryland .-There are upwards of three hundred tents on the ground, and it was thought there were from 6000 to 8000 persons present on last Sabbath. The Rev. John A. Collins preached in the morning to the immense crowd one of the most eloquent and thrilling sermons we ever heard. There were about twenty ministers present. A profound solemnity appeared to rest upon the entire camp .-The very best order has so far prevailed. [Ball. Argus.

SEIZURE OL EX-GOV. CORWIN .- The Cincin-

mirteen millions of dollars. Its public domain comprises 139,000,000 acres, 85,000,000 of which are as fine lands as ever drank in rain and sunshine. These lands are embarrassed by only two small grants-one to Mr. Fisher, for the Germanic Association, and the other called the "Castro" (or French) grant. The conditions of the only grant by the Texas Government, to a Mr. Mercer. have not been complied with, and his title is consequently void, as is also the case with all the Mexican Empressario grants, except that to Austin. The Texans are now selling their lands at \$2 an acre, payable in the debt, and they will no more give us their lands upon the condition of our paying their debt than they will exchange any thing else with us-giving much and taking little. The time was, perhaps, when the United States might have obtained the public domain of Texas upon condition of paying the debt. The time was, too, when Texas would have agreed to the exclusion of slavery from one half her who'e territory; but the furious outcry against an event which every wise man saw from the beginning to be inevitable,

been secured in the mode of Texan Annexation. The Indian title to Texas lands is of little or no importance. There are no Indians, in fact, located upon them. The Can anches roam about from place to place, like the wandering Arab tribes, claiming every thing upon which they can lay their hands, and nothing else. We excluded the debt and lands from the contract ourselves; and the good men who have been so long and earnestly contending against annexation may take comfort that all their lorebodings of evil have already come to nothing except the war with Mexico, which is

has lost us all the advantages which might have

BITE OF A MAD DOG .- A correspondent of the St. Louis Republican, Mr. J. A. Hubbard, who had in early youth (together with his brother)been bitten by a mad dog, states that both were cured by drinking a strong decoction made from the bark of the root of the black ash, which is a well known cure for the bite of a rattle snake, drinking a wine glass full three times a day for eight days. This is a very simple remedy, and should at least have a trial. He gives the following as the mode for preparing it:- Take the root of the common upland ash, generally called black ash; peel off the bark, and boil it to a strong decoction; of this

since with a stalk of corn which beats any thing Mexicans are of the purest white race, from the in that branch of agriculture we recollect ever to have seen. Neither its size nor length was very of Biscay and Castile, a kin to the Saxon. Paty extraordinany, but in the immense number of which the Americans are incorporated, and asproduced, for it had upon it the remarkable numper of twelve silks, which seemed "well to do;" and we plucked from it a mess of fine roasting ears. It was raised a short distance from town, by our friend Dr. H. B. Kelsey, who lugged it to our office from his farm.

Marshall (Texas) Times. SAUT .- We understand, says the Abingdon Virginian, that a company has recently succeeded in finding Salt Water in Mercer county—whether in abundance or not, we cannot say. The mania for salt-digging seems to be increasing—we hope with success, though the probability is that there will be a greater amount of loss than gain. The Lew-

isburg (Greenbrier) Chronicle says:
"We understand that our enterprising fellowcitizen, F. Luddington, Esq., has succeeded, to a very encouraging extent, in obtaining salt water. The wells from which it is procured, are of consi-

cess of the enterprise. for the use of this section of country, was made during the last war, and we can see no good reason why the amount of capital and enterprize now employed to develope more fully its resources, should not result in success."

HEIRS WANTED .- The Newark Daily Adverti-

General Jackson's Marriage. This event in the history of General Jackson has been often alluded to, but the circumstances

attending it are very little known. The subjoin-COFFICE ON MAIN STREET, A FEW DOORS ABOVE THE ed narrative is from a eulogy delivered at Natchez: Miss Rachel Donelson, the daughter of Col. Donelson, of Virginia, had been celebrated for her gayety, affability and sweetness of disposition.— Her father emigrated to Tennessee, and, dying, left her an organ. She formed an unhappy matrimonial connection with a morose, jealous, and dissipated character by the name of Roberts, who soon abandoned her.

The difficulty was made up, and the wedded pair came together again; soon after which Andrew Jackson became a transient boarder in the same house where Roberts and his wife were residing. A second rupture soon occurred, and Roberts left his wife and went to Kentucky. Learning that he intended returning and taking her there, and dreading his hamanity and bad treatment, she determined to seek an asylum in Natchez, beyond his reach. Natchez was then the Oregon of America. In the spring 1791 she came here with Col. Starke and his family. At the earnest request of Col. Starke, Gen. Jackson piloted his family through the Indian country. After his return, Judge Overton communicated to him the astounding intelligence that he was the unconscious cause of the last separation; that it arose from Robert's realousy of him; and the circumstance of his accompanying Col. Starke, to protect his fainily from the Indians, had been seized upon by Roberts as a ground of diverce, in a petition to the Virginia Legislature. The though that an innocent woman was suf-

py. He immediately sought out Roberts and ex- afterward, was on his way to an English sloop of nati Herald of the 15th instant, says that Ex-Gov. postulated with him on the injustice and cruelty war, then lying in the North River. Corwin, who has a very swarthy complexion, while of his causeless suspicion; but the interview endtravelling about fifteen miles from that place was ed in mutial defiances. At length news came staff, including Lafayette, were seated at the taseized by a party of armed men, who rushed out that the Virginia Legislature had actually grant- ble at the quarters of the officer whose invitation of the woods, and, swearing that he was a colored ed the divorce in accordance with Robert's peti- had delayed the visit to West Point, a despatch man, they tied and bore him to jail as a runa-tion. Forthwith Andrew Jackson hastened to was brought to the American General, which he was slave! way slave!

Natchez, and effered his hand and his heart to the innocent and amiable woman, who had been reade apprehend that the United States will be involved in the payment of the debt of Texas, and receive in the payment of the outcast and amiable woman, who had been reade in mouse and a pair of twins. No alteration was visible in his counter in the outcast and amiable woman, who had been reade in mouse and a pair of twins. No alteration was visible in his counter in the outcast and indown without come in the outcast and amiable woman, who had been reade in the outcast and indown without come in t Although free to form a new connexion, ars. low him, retired to an inner apartment, turned to the N. Y. Journal of Commerce affords the follow-ling conciliatory information:

Although free to form a new connexion, ars. low him, retired to an inner apartment, turned to the proffered offer. But Andrew lafe without uttering a syllable, placed the follow-ling conciliatory information:

Jackson was not to be out done. He addressed for everty—sye. low him, retired to an inner apartment, turned to the low like islands that slumber on the low like islands that slumber Jackson was not to be out done. He addressed her in the language of Ruth to Naomi: "Entreat me not to leave thee or to return from following after thee, for where thou goest I will go, ing after thee, for where thou goest I will go, in after thee for where thou goest I will go, in after the form of the people shall to ragard the General, (cold and dignified in his jails and almshouses, in the hope of even there be my people, and thy God my God; where thou manner almost to extreme,) as devoid of the usudiest I will die, and there will I be buried."- al weakness of humanity, may be imagined. "I the sarcophagus of the Emperor Alexander Sever- that venerable patriot's own lips that I obtained

TION IN A Dog -Yesterday morning, the dog of a poor blind man, whom we have noticed in another trayal of confidence on the part of one who has ment to become better and purer. And yet some column, gave a proof of intelligence and attach- been implicitly trusted, is, to a generous nature, of these may, in their infancy and childhood, have ment to his master, which struck us as exceeding- the hardest and bitterest to bear! ly interesting. The animal had crossed State street; and the old man was following in his steps, felying implicitly on the sagacity of his canine friend for safety. At this moment, a c. lage turned the corner at a moderate trot, but in a direction which threatened to bring it into dangerous contract with the old man's person. The watchful animal, the moment he espied this, sprang towards the carriage at a bound, and seizing a spoke of one of the wheels in his teeth, was thrown over and over several times during its revolutions. The blind man escaped unhurt. In a human being, such an act would have been termed herocostill among the dubious realities of the future and if any human being would have done as much. that the real evils of annexation are of their own But dogs have had their day, and though they make excellent leaders for the blind, those biesscd with sight do not appreciate their qualities. Boston Times.

cerimony was again performed there.

CALIFORNIA .- The Northern part of California said to be as fine a country as Kentucky, with a milder climate, as the latitude 40 on the Pacific agrees with the same latitude on Southern Europe. There are Indians on the well-wooded streams, who have never seen the face of a white man, and North California is capable of supporting a population as large as the whole Southern States. It is remarked by Humboldt that the peo-ple of the Provinces of New Spain, are altogether dissimilar to the mixed and Indian race of the southern provinces, and that an irreconcilable Texas Conn.-We were presented a few days antipathy prevails between them. The northern northern part of Spain, descendants of the Goths in his narratives, speaks of the great facility with

> AFFECTION AND BRAVERY OF BRUTE .- Two little negro boys were recently riding on an old poney over a plantation in this country, in pursuit of cattle, when of a sudden, a wild cat leaped from a fence upon the poney and seized upon one of the children. The poney, in a fright, jumped away, leaving the children in company with the wild varmint. The older boy seized the cat to rescue the other from his claws and teeth, when the peney returned to their rescue, and actually stamped the wild cat to death! The poney is a pet, some 25, years old—lives in the yard and eats slop; is a great favorite—walks among the cradles with the utmost care; and, in gratitude for kindness, has exhibited a trait of character that would honor man. The incident happened upon the Pittibone Planta-tion, under the control of Gen. Wm. L. Brandon, who

plainly appareted; and, in her movements, when unconscious of any of her species being near, can-Herrs Warted.—The Newark Daily Advertiser contains an advertisement requesting all persons of the name of Townley, and descendants of that name, to meet at Elizabethtown, N. J., on the 21st inst., to make arrangements for prosecuting their claim to a very large estate in England, which has been ascertained to have been left by will to heirs in this country.

Cuba.—A most fearful and fatal storm of thunder and lightning took place at the town or Holguin, island of Cub1, on the 4th ultimo, Elling 15 persons. In the vicinity of the town about 40 were killed. At St. Jago the heat has been intense, and numbers have died from the effects of the sun. The draught continued in that part of the Island.

THE TRAGEDY OF ARNOLD. The following facts relative to the treasonable acts of Benedict Arnold, and the providential frustration of his nefareous designs, we copy from a speech, delivered by ROBERT DALE OWEN, at New

Tarmony, Indiana, Feb. 22d, 1840:-The public events connected with Benedict Ar nold's treachery are familiar to every one; but the private details of that story are, in the various histories of the period, either incorrectly given or essentially omitted. The surrender of West Point was but a small portion of Arnold's plan. He had projected the decoying thither, and the betraya ington himself; of Lafayette and of the principal staff officers. Had his plan succeeded, how dif-ferent might have been the story History would

have to tell!

A trifling circumstance caused its failure. Arnold had invited Washington (then, if I recollect aright, on his return from Hartford,) to breakfast with him at West Point, on the very morning the plot was discovered; and Washington had promised to accept the invitation. He was prevented from doing so, by an urgent request made to him by an old officer, near to whose station he passed, hat he would remain the night with him, and next morning inspect some works in the neighborhood. Washington accordingly dispatched an aid from is suit to make his excuses to Arnold. The mes enger rode all night, and arrived next morning at West Point. Arnold invited him to breakfast .-Whilst sitting at table, a letter was brought to Arnold, from the post of the officer commanding the scouting parties on the American lines. As his eye fell upon the superscription, the cup which he has raised to his lips dropped from his hands, he fering so unjustly on his account made General seized the letter, rushed from the room, locked Jackson's sensitive mind most uneasy and unhap- himself in his bed-chamber; and in a few minutes

In the mean time, while Washington and his A promise which he literally fulfiled in refusing believe," said Lafavette to me-for it was from On arriving there, finding that the divorce had not feeling so foreign to his temperament. As it was, a similar grade. With no voice to whisper a gone through all the forms required by the laws of the recovered himself, before I had perused the word of hope, no benevolent spirit to encourage a well recommended to the commended to the com Virginia, at the time of their marriage here, the communication that gave rise to his emotion; and when he returned to his staff, no trace re- a tear of sympathy and anguish-the abandoned

> of this interesting anecdote, which has never be-We went out together to La Grange, and as I had

is esteemed rank blasphemy in the soldier is but a cholerick word in the captain. This axiom is as applicable to the present day as it was to the Bard's own time, and we have evidence of its truth every day of our lives. In looking over an old file of English papers a day or two since, we were struck by a paragraph, which, headed "An exalted example," chronicled a very questionable act of charity. It was that Her Majesty had directed that all the waste bread in Windsor Castle should, instead of being thrown into the refuse tub, be given to the poor if they would come for it. And this act is enlarged upon by the English press —held up as an exalted example, and glorified as an act of charity worthy to adorn the character of an angel. "Happy England"—shall we not ra-ther call thee a whited sepulchre; an ornamental tomb? In what a dreadful state of dependance and want must the poor of England be when a whole parish can be rendered happy by a royal li-cense to pick the refuse crumbs and crusts of bread from the swill-tub of the domestics of Windsor Castle! The charity spoken of may prove an "exalted example" in a Queen, but in a tradesman, or one of the commons, it would be considered a most revolting piece of hypocrisy.

THE POPULATION OF LONDON .- The following dis tressing statement is given in the London Spectator;
"Among the speakers at a meeting of the Scripture Reading Association last week was the Hon. and Rev. M. Villers, who quoted some statistical returns respecting the metropolis, which though not altogether new, are curious: It appeared that The wells from which it is procured, are of considerable depth, and we doubt not the ultimate sucis our informant.—Woodville (Miss.) Republican. by the police; and of those 16,918 could neither of mouth. It was estimated that 8,000 women of abandoned character died annually in their sins without the least attempt being made to save their souls. There were no less than about 30,000 cases of drunkenness annually entered on the police sheets. They all knew it was declared that the drunkard could not enter the kingdom of heaven, and yet every encouragement was given to that sin—as in the raising of splendid buildings. It had been ascertained that the entries of men, women, and children into 14 gm shops within one week amounted to the enormous number of 269,438. No less than 30,000 rose daily in London without knowing how to subsist, or where to aleep. Out of 700,000 people inhabiting 121,080 houses, it was found that 35,393 families had not in their possession a single page of the Old or New Testspossession a single page of the Old or New Testament. Upon a moderate computation it was calculated that in a circumference of eight miles round St. Paul's, there were 1,000 Sabbath brakers.

In this dim lonely grot,
No foot intrusive will disturb my dust;
But o'er me songs of the wild bird shall burst,
Cheering the spot.

Not amid charmel stones, Or coffins dark and thick with ancient mould, With tattered pall, and fringe of cankered gold, May rest my bones. But let the dewy rose,
The snow-drop and the violet, lend perfume
Above the spot where, in my grassy tomb,
I take repose.

Within the silver birch tree o'er me hong,
The chirping wrenged it rear her callow young,
Shall build have welling near.

And at the purple dawn of day,
The lark shall chant a pealing song above,
And the shrill quail shall pipe her song of love,
When eve grows dim and gray. The black bird and the thrush,
The golden oriole shall flit around,
And waken with a mellow gust of sound,
The forest's solemn husb.

Birds from the distant sea, Shall sometimes hither flock on snowy wings, And soar above my dust in airy ring, Singing a dirge to me.

#### Miscellaneous.

BE KIND TO THE FALLEN. BY ROBERT MORRIS.

We feel at all times and seasons, the utter weakness of our moral and mental condition.-We feel that without certain restraints of society of training, of example and responsibility, we too should falter and fall. Why not then be generous with regard to the friendless and the poor? Why not embrace readily every opportunity to express sionally penetrate into the abodes of poverty—aye, presence forever.—Prentice. finding some who have gone astray against the better impulses of their nature, and who would rejoice at the means of escape and reform. Alas! for the friendless, the ignorant and the poor. In mained on his countenance either of grief or de-spondency."

So true it is, that of all human reverses, the be-of promise in the future—without a single inducebeen pressed tenderly to the breast of some devoted mother, while their appearance upon the thea-\* In evidence of the authenticity and accuracy tre of life may have been hailed with affection and Some ten or twelve years ago, being in Paris, I recognized the force and beauty of virtue and received from General Lafayette an invitation to sound morals. But who will stand by them now? spend a few days with him at his country seat .- Who will stretch out the hand of sympathy to the been informed, that the General took a good-tem- a moment with the arraigned, the tried, and the been informed, that the General took a good-tempered pleasure in reverting to the heart-stirring doomed? Still, "none are all evil." There may finite space, in all the grandeur of littleness.—

a moment with the arraigned, the tried, and the man, a creature of span high, stalking through infinite space, in all the grandeur of littleness. scenes connected, as well with the Revolution of be worth and virtue, ability and enterprise, hidden Perched on a little speck of the universe, every

pay as you go!"

John Randolph dropped many gems from his mouth, but never a richer one than that. "Pay as you go," and you need not dodge con-stables and sheriffs.

"Pay as you go," and you can snap your finger

He looks around as though he was in doubt wheth- During the great plague which ranged in Bosso-

A BEAUTIFUL FIGURE.—Life is beautifully compared to a fountain fed by a thousand streams that perish if one be dried. It is a silver cord twisted with a thousand strings that part asunder if one be Female Hegmit.—The Baltimore papers state, that there is a female Hermit in the neighborhood of Ellicott's Mills, exciting wheat deal of interest. She is reported by those wile have seen her, as being remarkably delicate and fair, with flowing tresses—small feet and hands, neatly, though their souls. There were no less than about the printed could neither period a fountain feed by a thousand streams that there is a silver cord twisted to whom the printed word of God was useless, and to whom it could only be communicated by word of mouth. It was estimated that 8,000 women of abandoned character died annually in their sins that they almost all perish suddenly at last. We this manner of seventy thousand winding sheets. much more strange that they escape so long, than that they almost all perish suddenly at last. We are encompassed with accidents every day to crush the mouldering tenements that we inhabit. The seeds of disease are planted in our constitutions by nature. The earth and the atmosphere whence we draw the breath of our life are impregnated with death—health is markets are respectively. the mouldering tenements that we inhabit. The seeds of disease are planted in our constitutions by nature. The earth and the atmosphere whence we draw the breath of our life are impregnated with death—health is made to operate its own destruction? The food that nourishes the body contains the elements of its decay; the soul that animates it by a vivilying fire tends to wear it out by its own action; death lurks in amough along our paths. Notwithstanding this is the truth, so palpably of confirmed by the examples daily before our eyes, how little do we lay it to heart! We see our friends and neighbors perish among us, but how seldom does it occur to our the song of the shirt, had to earn their dollars by making shirts at sixteen cents a piece, how much less flosish finery would we see about them, and how much more trothful notions would they have of the world.—Seneca Falls Democrate

"No man is born nobler than another," says the Dollar.—This is and a more amisble disposition."

Being kissed to death by a pretty girl is "capital punishment."

Being kissed to death by a pretty girl is "capital punishment."

Mike Walsh gives the following example of the scrippled condition of Morality in the present ladies. If they, like the poor widowed author of the song of the shirt, had to earn their dollars by making shirts at sixteen cents a piece, how much less foolish fishery would we see about them, and how much more trothful notions would they have of the duties of life, and their obligations to the rest of the world.—Seneca Falls Democrate

"No man is born nobler than another," says and and a more amisble disposition."

Being kineth a manuel she is born nobler than another," says and a more amisble disposition."

Being kineth a manuel she is born nobler than another," says and a more amisble disposition."

Being kineth a manuel she truth, and they have a continued a more amisble disposition."

Being kineth a more amisble disposition."

Being kineth a manuel she is born nobler than another," says the Democratic Expositor

THE LAST WISH.

The wish of Mr. Wilson, the celebrated Ornithologist, in regard to his burial place, is beautifully expressed in the following lines:

In some wild forest shade,

Under some spreading oak or waving pine,

Or some elm festooned with the budding vine,

Let me be laid.

MARRIED LIFE.—Deceive not one another in small things nor in great. One little single lie has, before now, disturbed a whole married life.—

A small cause has often great consequences.—

Fold not the arms together and sit idle. "Laziness is the devil's cushion" Do not run much la from home. Once own hards

Fold not the arms together and sit idle. "Laziness is the devil's cushion" Do not run much from home. Ones own health is of more worth than gold.

Many a marriage, my friends, begins like the rosy morning, and then falls away like a snow wreath. And why, my friends? Because the marriage pair neglect to be as well pleasing to each other after marriage as before. Endeavor always, my children, to please one another; but at the same time keep God in your thoughts. Lavish not all your love on to-day, for remember that marriage has its to-morrow likewise, and its day after to-morrow too. "Spare, as one may say, and to the didn't tall for marryin may but wan tortow to make the following tester from Sopha to the facilities the following te

our life is cast upon the ocean of eternity, to float than other men. This country is very large and earth, and then pass off and leave us to muse upon their faded loveliness? Why is it that the stars to grow babys I guess you'll think. which hold their "festivals around the midnight throne," are set above the gaze of our limited faculties; forever mocking us with unapproachable, the hill of big prayry with golden hair like yourn, glory! And finally, why is it that bright forms and she got an offer every day in the week after of human beauty are presented to our view, and she got there. Now she's got a husband, a nise Although free to form a new connexion, Mrs. low him, retired to an inner apartment, turned to and sustain it by every means in our power?— out before us like islands that slumber on the mother I hope she'll come to see me as soon as I

EXPORTING WIVES .- From the time of Romulus down to the present day, the difficulty of indu- all. I almost luv him if he is a married man.cing females to emigrate to the new regions has Give my luv to Jane, and ask her how she and been sensibly felt. Romulus stole wives for his William gets on, and if hees popped the question countrymen, and in 1620, women were exported yet. She may have him all for me-I can do betthat venerable patriot's own lips that I obtained the sarcophagus of the Emperor Alexander Severus, that he might be buried by her. At length, after some three months, Mrs. Roberts, being convinced that the chivalry which prompted the provinced that the chivalry which prompted the provinced that the chivalry which prompted the origin, and they were married in this city or its vicieity, and returned to Tennessee.—

On arriving there, finding that the divorce had not of a similar grade. With no voice to whisper a similar grade. With no voice to whisper a similar grade.

We were sent and the poor. In many cases, how severe are their privations, how bitter their disappointments, how painful their present and how gloomy their future! Let any one colonists," says Holmes, "Believe this was the only occasion, throughout that long and sometimes hopeless struggle, that Washington, every sent and how gloomy their future! Let any one colonists," says Holmes, "Believe this was the only occasion, throughout that long and sometimes hopeless struggle, that Washington, every sent and how gloomy their future! Let any one colonists," says Holmes, "Believe this was the only occasion, throughout that long and sometimes hopeless struggle, that Washington, every sent and how gloomy their future! Let any one colonists," says Holmes, "Believe this was the only occasion, throughout that long and some time hopeless struggle, that Washington, every sent and how gloomy their future! Let any one colonists," says Holmes, "Believe the in the intercheration, how sever are their privations, how bitter their disappointments, how painful their present the colonists," says Holmes, "Believe the washington, between the colonists, and the provision of family their present the colonists, and the provision of the fellers the colonists, and the provision of the finite form. I country the colonists, and the provision of the finite form. I country the colonists, and the provision of the finite form. I country the colonists, and the provision of the finite disposition to amend, no friend or relative to shed well recommended to the company for their virtuous education and demeanor. The price of a wife at first, was one hundred pounds of tobacco value of which in money, was three shillings per pound. This debt for wives, it was ordered, should have the precedency of all other debts, and be first recoverable. Another writer says that, " it would have done a man's heart good to see the gallant pride, by some honest and virtuous father. Mis- young Virginians hastening to the water side, when state the circumstances under which I obtained it.

Some ten or twelve years ago, being in Paris I taking back with him a beautiful and virtuous

> his own country, as with that in which he had so within the bosom that beats and heaves under wind of heaven strikes into his blood the coldness his own country, as with that in which he had so generously assisted, of America, I failed not to those tattered garments! Philanthropists, why take advantage of the opportunity afforded by a not have a guardian eye, and a Christian heart, for outcasts like these? Why not look thro' their rinths of worlds, and all the systems and creating the heavens, through the labying questions. It was delightful to hear the good old man dilate on the great events of these smouldering embers of virtue and of feeling?—
>
> Is this a creature to make himself a crown good old man dilate on the great events of these memorable days; and no anecdote he related interested me more than the above. I took notes one sinner that repenteth, more than over ninety of it at the time, and from these notes I have now conied it.
>
> Some of these smouldering embers of virtue and of feeling.
>
> Know ye not that "joy shall be in Heaven over of glory—to deny his own flesh and to mock one sinner that repenteth, more than over ninety at his fellow, sprung from that the which both will soon return? Does he not uffer? Does he not uffer? Does he not die? When he reasons, is he never stop-like a tarrapin—you may exhort, admonish, even kick him, he will not move, but merely draws his The eccentric, but brilliant John Randolph, once rose suddenly up in his seat in the House of Representatives, and screamed out at the top of his shrill voice—Mr. Speaker! Mr. Speaker!! I common grave? Pride is not the heritage of man, have discovered the philosopher's tone. It is ignorance, error and imperfection."-Syd. Smith.

LOVE OF GAIR .- The Americans are proverbially fond of gain-and many anecdotes are told of the unscrupulous avidity with which they pur-"Pay as you go," and you can walk the streets with an erect back and manly front, and have no well established fact, that unprincipled beings with an erect back and manly front, and have no fear of those you meet. You can look any man in the eye without flinching. You won't have to cross the highway to avoid a dun, or look intently into shop windows to avoid seeing a creditor.

"Pay as you go" and you can snap your finger

Well established fact, that unprincipled beings may be found of all flations, who will be induced by the hope of gain to pursue with glee, the most disgusting employments—employments which are revolting and disgraceful to human nature. And how many thousand, nay, millions at the world, and when you laugh it will be a hear-ty, honest one. It seems to us sometimes, that we can almost tell the laugh of a poor debtor.—

re his laugh was not the property of his creditors, and not included in articles "exempted from attachment." When he does succeed in getting out an abortion—he appears frightened, and looks as abortion—he appears frightened, and looks as that time, preserved himself from infection by retiring with his goeds and merchandize to a much house, where he carefully avoided any direct communication with the inhabitants. But not wish-much the property of his creditors, and not included in articles "exempted from attachment." When he does succeed in getting out an abortion—he appears frightened, and looks as that time, preserved himself from infection by retiring with his goeds and merchandize to a much house, where he carefully avoided any direct communication with the inhabitants. But not wish-much the property of his creditors, and in the year 1773, when three hundred and seventy-five thousand persons perished during the Summer season through the violence of the distance back as good as you loaned to you with the lead in it? Did you ever lend a pencil that was returned to you with the lead in it? Did you ever lend a pencil that was returned to you with the lead in it? Did you ever lend a pencil that was returned to you with the lead in it? Did you ever lend a pencil that was returned to you with the lead in it? Did you ever lend a pencil that came back as good as you loaned that time, preserved himself from infection by returning with his goeds and merchandize to a much house, where he carefully avoided any direct communication with the inhabitants. But not wishrah in the year 1773, when three hundred and "Pay as you go," and you will meet smiling ing to remain idle during the reign of the pesticular and having a large quantity of Bengal cotton, a contented wife, a cheerful hearthstone.

John Randolph was right. It is the philoso
The price he demanded, and it was proportioned to the period to purchase on credit, but it off for three days. You need time for reflection.

## The humorist.

Sopha and the "Fellers." The New Orleans Picayune says: We have

her the key of his heart as well as the key of his cating room. His honor and his home are under her keeping—his well-being is in her hand. Think here and another wants to cum, but I give him the of this!

And you, sons, be faithful husbands and good fathers of families. Act so that your wives shall esteem and love you.—Fredrika Bremer.

BEAUTIFUL REFLECTION.—It cannot be that are so queer and talk up so, they alwis friten me earth is man's abiding place. It cannot be that |-but howsumever I spose they don't mean more a moment on its waves, and sink into nothing so is men and the prayrys they say is rollin but I ness. Else why is it, that the high and glorious don't see but they are as still as enny other place. aspirations which leap like angels from the tem- Meetins is scace here and wheet don't fetch but 2 ple of the heart, are forever wandering about un-satisfied? Why is it that the rainbow and the and sich lots of children—the unfeelin mothers cloud come over us with a beauty that is not of feed their babys on pork and potatoes on account

Now, you must come out, I know you'll make your fortin here. Jim sez there's only one gal on When you cum be sure and go with the steam boat Cheespeck, Captain Dilsy, at Bufferlow—he is the nices man on the water, was so good to us

extremely modest and diffident withal. A few evenings since he went to make a call upon an acquaintance who had recently taken to himself a wife, young and beautiful, and, as a matter of but as the number became scarce; the price was increased to one hundred and fifty pounds, the value of which in money, was three shillings per pound. This debt for wives, it was ordered, should sence of her husband for the discharge of his business; and always on his return, met him upon the threshold, and smothered him with kisses .-It so happened, when our friend called, that the husband was absent, but was momentarily expected by the fond and anxious wife. She heard his foot-iall upon the step, and, supposing it to be her husband, rushed forth to meet him; and he had scarcely laid his hand upon the bell-pull, before the door flew open, and his neck was encir-Who will stretch out the hand of sympathy to the convict? Who will be seen conversing even for life, and add together the two ideas of pride and fell thick and fast upon his lips and cheeks—while-

A GOOD ONE .- A correspondent of the " New York Spirit of the Times" relates the following: "Some years since, a North Carolina Lawyer, yet living, undertook to convince a Methodist. preacher of some celebrity, that his manner of preaching, in threatening his auditors with damnahead within his shell, and your labor is lost, but place a coal of fire on his back, and he travels-Hell fire is the article.

Sound .- In the Arctic regions, when the thermometer is below zero, persons can converse at more than a mile distant. Dr. Jamieson asserts that he heard every word of a sermon at the distance of two iniles. If Miss Martineau were there. she would not have to use her ear-trumpet.

What is it that makes iced cakes, Mich? 'Och! Larry, but it's you that's stupid! Don't they bake them in could ovens to be sure?' Jim, said Abner Phelps the other day to his son

-Jim, you are lazy-what on earth do you expect to do for a living? "Why, father, I've been thinking as how I'd be Revolutionary pensioner."

TARING IT COOLLY .- The editor of a Buckeye paper has been threatened with a flogging. He very quietly insinuates that he may be found up

stairs, and that it is " but forty feet to the bottom." "No man is born nobler than another," says

cents, furne of the Nas, which he n a printing ort notice, of or new at 9 me, by statpaper, (the

ceiving, and GIBSON.

tilled Whis-

ctures. and Boots, mong which We expect s service, to s and others

escription of by us will be & TATE. WILSON.

TILLER.



CHARLESTOWN:

Friday Morning, August 29, 1845.

Modification of the Tariff. ing statistics, &c., preparatory to recommending

ers, with the following comments:-

"REDUCTION OF THE TABIFF.-Below will be found a series of forty questions, issuing from the Secretary of the Treasury to manufacturers, in relation to the nature of their business, and the during the recess of Congress. They may disinfluence which the tariff exerts over it.—The miss their fears: their alarm is ill-founded,—the answer to these questions, embodied in a statistic battle is to be fought, if at all, many miles from cal form under the direction of the Bureau of Sta-this. tistics, would form a most valuable acquisition to our economical information. The mass of evito whether the manufacturers could exist at an average duty of 121 per cent; and, if not, in what manner the capital would be employed to better less assertion which it contains:advantage. This will be a close question. The answer to it will be, universafly, that they cannot and generation? It is no more in the sight of exist at a reduced duty. The truth, however, these men [the Democratic party] than a blank will be, that they will do a larger, and more profi- parchment, or filthy rags. The days for reverobtain, at the present moment, a higher price for of a despotism.

the article than could otherwise be obtained. This advance in price, obeying the universal law for goods is further reduced by the decline in the price of farm, produce, consequent upon the diminished foreign trade. Farm produce is the means by which thirty-five out of forty-five persons get their living; when that is depressed in price, the purchasers of goods naturally fell off, and the price declines upon the hands of the mantrade encouraged, the price of produce would rise, and double the manufactured goods would be confactured goods. All other articles are affected in a similar degree. If, now, a moderate turiff had allowed last year of the import of goods in payment, there would probably have been 3,900,000 barrels. The difference of one million barrels would have made more than \$30,000,000 difference in the means derivable from the sale of flour,

them so greedy of present gain." House of Representatives.

that few goods could be bought. The foreign de-

mand is now raising the price, and will improve

There have been two hundred and ten members of the next House elected, who stand seventy-six are glad to see that the Democratic press is as firm Whigs, one hundred and twenty-eight Democrats. and as spirited in its opposition to the principles of and six Natives. There remain to be elected fif- the tariff of 12, as any in the country. The New teen members, viz: six from Maryland, four from York Evening Post thus indicates the feeling in Mississippi, one from Florida, one (to fill vacan- the interior of the Empire State: cies) from each of the States of Maine, New Hamps shire, Massachusetts and New Jersey-the one from Florida and the four from Mississippi, which elect by general ticket, will probably be Democrats, less of the other great interests of the country.making 133 Democrats in the House, and giving It makes them independent of the wool grower; them a large majority of the members. From this state of parties (says the Baltimore Sun) the administration, it is evident, will be well sustained in all its movements of a party character, and may millions. The tariff as it is, then, will not do, it carry almost any measures, excepting perhaps the must and will be modified; the wool grower de- at virtue, denied the agency of God in the affairs modification and reduction of the tariff, against which almost the entire delegation from Pennsylvania will probably vote. If they should vote against that measure, the parties will then be near- the interior of the State, which speaks this lan-

Consolatory, Very "The Whig press (remarks the R. Whig) had never better reason to be satisfied than with the results of the late election in Tynnessee, North pect; but they lose nothing of moment, and that they had every reason to anticipate. Not to be routed utterly under the circumstances, is a substantial victory of itself."

You lose nothing of moment, of no! Foster in Tennessee, voted for Texas, and what if he was defeated for Governor, and the Whig Legislature of last year superseded by one that is Democratic! What if the Democrats have swent almost entire Alabama, Indiana, &c., securing the election of declined for a large quantity, and 28s. 11d. is wild fanaticism, than that of Old Kentucky. two U. S. Senators? that is a mere matter of moon- understood tol have been paid in one or two inshine. The Old North State, too, has bolted, but this time, in the wake of her sisters.

Requisition upon the Governor of Louisiana. The New Orleans Picayune of the 17th, states that Gen. GAINES (commanding the Southern Military division of the U.S.) had made a demand on Gov. Mouton for one thousand men or more for the National service. The Picayune states that the the brilliancy of this celestial luminary during the Governor promptly made a requisition on Gen. last few weeks. It may be seen to the greatest Lewis, of the 1st Division of Lougiana Militia, for advantage at from 81 to 93 o'clock. In speaking two regiments of volunteers of 10 companies each. of this planes, a correspondent of the Augusta monument of Margaret Miller Davidson—the It adds that the whole of the artillary force of the Democrat says :city had volunteered their services and been accepted. The infantry were not backward, and meetings of the several companies were called and they would no doubt enrol themselves for service.

This movement was said to be consequent upon authentic information which has reached Gen. Gaines, of the advance of 10,000 Mexican troops to a point within eight days' march of General Taylor's quarters.

des Etats Unis, of Saturday, whose Mexican in-formation heretofore has been very correct, has Aries about 7 o'clock, while Venus is setting; an article stating that as General Almonte was Mars will then be in Pisces, and Saturn in Capformerly the authority upon which t relied in expressing the belief that war would ensue—he is also the authority for asserting now that such will not be the case—the proper time for such a step having, in his opinion, long since passed.

ville Whig that the Democrate hap a majority of year, are again matched to run ten miles on the three in the House, and one in the Senate: For 6th November, over the Newton Race Course, Congress, six Democrats, and five Whigs. Brown's England—Greenhalph staking £150 against Barmajority for Governor is about \$300.

Gen. Gaines' Requisition. Our neighbors need give themselves no uneasiless about the act of Gen. Games in calling upon invasion of Texas. If Gen. Gaines had no power under the Constitution to do such an act, then the furnishing said troops by the Governor, must be viewell as a roluntary act upon his part, so that of "regard to the Constitution." But we apprehead that they are somewhat mistaken in their construction of that instrument. While the power to call forth the militia of a State for certain purposes is expressly given to Congress by the Constitution, it does not, and cannot deprive the Executive of a State of the power to embody the miliquire. The expediency of the act, to be judged of a reduction of the Tariff. The New York News by Congress when it comes to consider appropriare-publishes his Circular addressed to manufacturitions for the pay of such troops. This power,

But upon so false an hypothesis as the Free Press dence from different quarters will be a check upon there assures, it is made the occasion of the folinterested statements of a part of them. The 29th, lowing urjust and illiberal paragraph. The last 30th, and 31st questions require information, as sentence is so utterly ridiculous, that it must cause a smile, however much we may condemn the reck-

therefore, is not "solely" vested in Congress ;-

and if this were the case, truly deplorable would

be our condition, in the event of a sudden invasion

SOf what avail is the Constitution in this table business at a low duty than at a high one, encing this great instrument and carrying out its and for reasons that enter but in a very small de- injunctions have fled-and it may be, forever .-

Let the Rule work both Ways!

The Whigs (says the Enquirer) charge Mr. Polk with duplicity on the tariff question-being sustained at the South for his Free Trade, and at George B. Stephenson, W. A., and Alexander the North for his Protective notions.

However this may be, look at Mr. Clay on Texas. At the South, the Whig press contends that we should have certainly obtained Texas, if Mr ufacturers; whereas, were an extensive foreign Clay had been elected. On the other hand, the Northern Whig press argue, with equal zeal and. sumed at remunerating prices. Take the article positiveness, that Texas never would have been of flour. Never, in the history of this country, admitted, in the event of Mr. Clay's successhas it ruled so low as in the last six months. It and, strange to say, for each of these opinions, the has averaged \$4 69, and is now \$4 25. In 1842 respective Editors produce the best authority, viz: it averaged \$6 03, or \$1 75 per barrel bigher than now. The production in the Union is about his own declarations, under his hand and seal.— 23,000,000 barrels; consequently, the value of Talk no more, then, of Mr. Polk's "Kane Letter." the crop is \$40,250,000 less this year than then, Mr. Clay's voluminous Texas correspondence presents a rich brood of anomalies. In such duplicity, he can give Mr. Polk two in the game.

The Tariff-Its Repeal. It is imagined by the friends of the protective system, that the Democratic party, at the coming session of Congress, will be defeated in its conapplicable to the purchase of goods. The want templated prostration or modification of the odious of that foreign sale depressed the price here, so system of 12, by the supposed protective prejudices of a portion of the Democracy. But these trade. It is the short-sighted view that manufac- hopes are illusive, and will be of transient turers take of their own interest, which makes existence. If even these imaginary tariff predilections ever existed to any extent, they are fast yielding to the force of truth and of experience .-In the very Leart of Northern tariff districts, we

> THE TARFF. The Oswego Gazette, in examining the operation of the Tariff of 1842, upon the article of wed), denounces the act as passed designedly for the benefit of the manufacturers, regardit places their beyond the reach of foreign comsupport, and enables them to amass princely fortunes in a few years at the expense of the taxed mands it, the farmer demands it, the mechanic demands it-in a word, the best interest of the whole country requires it.

. "Such is the language of a paper published in ly balanced indeed, and the vote be a very close gnage, because it knows it to be the lanruage of the Demooracy of that portion of the

FLOUR IN NEW YORK .- The New York Express says that the kales of flour in that city last week, for the English market, were full 20,000 barrels, es-Carolina, Alabama, Kentucky and Indiana. They tablishing an advance of from 183 to 25 cents per gain nothing, it is true, and that they did not ex- barrel. The sales of provisions were also large, and at an improvement.

England has created a great commotion in the Mr. Clay that they had shipped them to Cincin-

stances. Some holders are demanding 30s. for what of that? She merely wants to follow, for fancy brands, and prices have every appearance of going up rapidly. The Lachine canal too is just and pious, Margaret Miller Davidson. She was now closed for improvements, so that the supply must all come down the rapids. There is every prospect of large transactions during the ensuing tear over departed worth, should continue to moisweek?

THE PLANET MARS .- All must have noticed

forty millions. He returns to his present position a large pedestal, with the top of the shaft broke combination of circumstances to present him in is a harp growing from a human heart, through his present imposing brilliancy, which exceeds which is seen a mimic wheel, and in its centre are that of Jupiter, as may be seen by a comparison the strings of a broken lyre. The upper part of that of Jupiter, as may be seen by a comparison after 10 o'clock, when Jubiter is forty minutes above the horizon. From this time Mars will be receding from the earth, and therefore decreasing PEACE OR WAR WITH MEXICO. The Courier tober, Jupiter, Mars, Saturn, and Venus will all

to Mars. PEDESTRIAN SM .- Barlow and Greenhalgh, the TENNESSEE. -It is now conceded by the Nash- English pedestrians who visited this country last

Convention Meeting. By reference to our columns, a call for a public meeting at September Court, without respect to the Governor of Louisana for troops to repel an party, will be found. The counties of the Valley, ilmost without exception, have or intend acting

on this now exciting question. Let Jefferson then, come up to the work. On the abstract question of a Convention, we believe there is but little the Administration cannot be charged with a want diversity of opinion among her citizens. The minor points that will be involved, can be acted upon at such time as circumstances may make it

A communication from "A Ploughman," will be found in our paper of to-day. The writer is perfectly familiar with all the questions at issue, and we are gratified to say will furnish our readtia of his State and send them forth to the defence ers with a series of essays bearing upon the sub-Secretary Warker is burily engaged collect- of the country, whenever an emergency may re-

"Sons of Temperance."

This is the name of a new order that has re cently sprung up in this country, and is progress ing with unexampled rapidity. The object of the Association is to throw a shield around its mem bers to guard against the "evils of Intemperance, afford mutual assistance in case of sickness," &c. &c. The Association conducts its business in private, and the members are pledged to secre- calculable impulse given to slavery and slave the line of the river will soon be covered—Arista cy as to the business of the order. Provision is

day Wine or Cider." That the order will serve to exmany an orohan's heart rejoice, none can doubt. The first Division in this section of Virginia has been recently organized at Harpers-Ferry .-The leading motive for wishing a high deal is to Law, and we may well be said to BE on the verge Organ," a paper devoted to the progress of the Organ, der, by G. W. A. Delancy, and is designated as "St. Thomas Division, No. 7, of the Sons of Temperance, of the town of Harpers-Ferry, State Virginia." Wm. S. Elgin was installed W. P.

> Holland, R. S. Miss Frame's Seminary. We regret that the Seminary of Miss Jane K Frame, is to be removed from this place to Winchester. By an advertisement in the " Virginian," we notice that she will open a School there on the 1st September. She has had charge of a Seminary in this town for seven or eight years, and by her kind deportment, and superior qualifi-

Cassius M. Clay. This gentleman, who is known to most of our. readers in connection with the last Presidential election, recently started an Abolition paper in last became so much incensed at certain articles in the "True American" that they determined to get rid of it, as well as its editor, peaceably if they could, forcibly if they must. The appearance of the following article, was one of the causes of the

tnted forever for our better, more glorious, holier reflection maddens in the contemplation of our troops, brave and hardy riflemen, and better adaptthe air was very fine and nights cool, with a good and Eastern Virginia, we are doomed to abide the national apostacy, there are men pursuing gain and pleasure, who smile with contempt and indifand pleasure, who smile with contempt and indifcan army. So that, in view of the activity of the best kinds of provision, consisting of fish, petition; it faxes labor most unjustly for their arms and fiery hearts and iron pikes in the streets, and panes of glass only between them and the silver plate on the board, and the smooth-skinned woman on the ottoman. When you have mocked ble, for the day of retribution is at hand, and the masses will be arenged."

Immediately upon the publication of this article a meeting was held, at which resolutions were adopted appointing a committee to wait on the publisher and ask him to stop the paper. This he declined to do. Another meeting was then ed there would be, from 3000 to 5000 persons present. As the time for the second meeting approached, the excitement became intense The citizens threatening to demolish the office, and Mr. | ed and experienced officers, never mustered under Clay declaring his intention of defending it unto any flag. FLOUR .- The Montreal correspondent of Liv- death. When the 15th arrived, the citizens proingston & Wells, of New York, under date of ceeded to the office of the "True American," August 22, writes as follows: "The news from packed up the type, presses, &c, and informed flour market. There are rumors of large sales at nati, subject to his order. Thus ended the diffihigh prices, but they are not positively known. - culties. And if Cassius still wishes to brood dis-The market is quite unsettled. 27s. 6d. has been | cord, he must go to a clime more congenial to his

A Tribute to Genius All remember the young and gifted, the meek struck down in the bloom of youth, and just as her lyre began to sing its sweetest strains. The ten her resting place. A writer from Saratoga, thus refers to the pedestal which marks the spot where she lays, in peace from the world's bust-

One of the principal attractions to me here are gifted American poetess-the Kirk White of the He is now in that part of his orbit nearest the Earth, or less than fifty millions of miles distant— harp in her young hands. This chaste marble whereas his greatest distance is two hundred and structure represents a fluted column standing on once in about seventeen years—and it requires a off about ten feet high. On one side of the base the harp is twined with a laurel branch."

The number of slaves in the world is estinated as follows: In Brazil there are 2,500,000 States, 2,500,000; Spanish Colonies, 800,000 French Colonies, 250,000; Dutch, Danish an Swedish Colonies, 100,000; South American Republics, 400,000. Tetal 6,650,000

WHEAT CROP.—The great crop of the presen year has not only been an abundent one as to cantity, but is likewise remarkable for the excellence of its quality. In the valley of the Susuehanna the products of numerous farms have een found to weigh sixty-eight pounds per bushel. In Frederick county, Md., the crop of one farm recently sold to a miller weighed 68 to 69

THE ENGLISH PRESS. Most of the London journals are berating their

Ministers at a sound rate for suffering the United States to get the better of them on the Texas uestion. The Morning Chronicle says :-"Another triumph for the foreign policy of the Tories!—Texas has been annexed to the United States, both branches of its legislature rivaling each other as to which should first consummate

it, whilst the offer of independence from Mexico so laboriously, but of course too late, obtained by our envoy, is flung in the face of our envoy and of Mexico by the Texans, whilst the United States troops already occupy the Western frontier of

sidency with a very brilliant achievement, and in any circumstances he may have been proud.— there is news of the arrival of American troops Although to triumph over our 'poor devils' of in Texas. But the government recommends to and blunder, those officials whose fate it seems to fifteen millions of dollars previous to acting on the be to yield every British right and disappoint war bill. It appears that the loan is almost comevery British hope, the smile of fatuous selfcomplacency resting on their visages all the while gives us to understand. can be a source of but little glory,

the approximation of the same power to an im-mense region and coast of the Pacific, to an in-here, we know positively that all the points along made for the destitute of its members, and in case of sickness or death, relief is to be afforded. The pledge which every member gives before being initiated, is that "he will neither make, buy, sell, or use as a beverage, any Spiritnous or Malt Liquor, Wine or Cider." That the order will serve to extend the most favorable to our trade. If it was empty the most favorable to our trade. If it was empty the most favorable to our trade. If it was empty the most favorable to our trade. If it was empty the most favorable to our trade. If it was empty the most favorable to our trade. If it was empty the most favorable to our trade. If it was empty the most favorable to our trade. If it was empty the most favorable to our trade. If it was empty the most favorable to our trade. If it was empty the most favorable to our trade. If it was empty the most favorable to our trade. If it was empty to the most favorable to our trade. If it was empty the most favorable to our trade. If it was empty to the most favorable to our trade. If it was empty to the most favorable to our trade. If it was empty to the most favorable to our trade. If it was empty to the most favorable to our trade. If it was empty to the most favorable to our trade. If it was empty to the most favorable to the most favorable to our trade. If it was empty to the most favorable to the most favorable to our trade. If it was empty to the most favorable to th honor we lost, or the balance of power, or any of | into Texas. hose superannuated though to us good motives, which this age has obliterated, we should say noor the spirit to defend them.

> Another British journalist gives to Mr. Polk a little more energy and force of character than some of the Whig press seem disposed to allow: "President Polk has, however, defeated the pur- threatened with a new revolution pose of his own Senate, he has out-promised and ly by the despatch of ships and regiments to the capacity we are not informed. Rio Grande. Polk has shown himself in this a eral's seizure of the Floridas."

It is, indeed, a triumph for the United States, that she has carried out her wishes, in spite of the threats of England, the intrigue of France, and the bombastic declarations of Mexico. From this cations as a preceptress, entwined around her a European Governments may learn that we are not large circle of friends. We hope she may reto be frightened from our position, when it is founded upon right, justice and equity, though commensurate with her claims as a preceptress, they may all colleague to thwart our designs.

THE TEXAS WAR. call into service the militia or a volunteer force | the blow on the 7th instant. to such an extent as he may deem expedient, in | General Taylor had not heard of any Mexican pled under joot; justice and good faith in a nation the Government of the United States is invited to the Nueces and planted the United States Flag in Eastern Virginia has already 78 Delegates and are derided; brute force is substituted in the occupy, without delay; the frontier of the Repub- the ancient department of Tamaulipes, he had 19 Senators, and if the entire increase in the numare derided; brute force is substituted in the place of high moral tone; all the great principles of national liberty which we inherited from our British arcestry are yielded up, and we are left without God or hope in the world. When the great hearted of our land weep, and the man of a sudden emergency, raise at least five thousand troops, would be considered as a declaration of war. tion given to the 4th section, so it matters not

ble that there will be a deficiency of force to at two cents per pound.

of men, and made rapine your honeyed faith, trem- for a Texas campaign to be progressing finely .-The Jeffersonian Republican says:

this city. Volunteers will be received into the regiment of Louisiana Volunteers, and the offiregiment of Louisiana. Volunteers, and the officers in four companies will be elected by the new Company H, Capt. Morris, was at Shell Bank, this subject. Forbearance on our part has long volunteers, and all vacancies will be filled by the votes of those volunteering. This is an elegant and most liberal arrangement. Officers are in called for the 15th ultimo, at which it was expect- constant attendance at the head quarters of the with volunteers. We predict for the regiment a brilliant career, in the service of their country. A band of bolder and truer spirits, under accomplish-

As soon as the 700 men are obtained, the reriment will enter at once into the service of the United States, and be despatched with all possible expedition to Texas. The regiment will be armed "Captain Forno, commanding the artillery of

he Washington Regiment, has one full company. ready, and is recruiting another. They will probably sail for Texas on Wednesday. This gallant and patriotic officer deserves the highest credit for the zeal he has exhibited, and whose honors are to be won, neither he nor his command will be in the rear. Major Gallier's fine artillery corps has Iso been put in requisition, and will likewise leave next Wednesday

"That splendid corps, the German Yagers, have volunteered their services, and are making active service. It is, we believe, the strongest company in numbers in the city, and we understand, are al most to a man, ready for the word to march. "The requisition is for 1500 men. It is pre-

are wanted to supply the places left unoccupied by the United States troops, is erroneous. The troops will be sent to Texas as fast as they get eady and the means to send them can be obtain

IT The Washington Union intimates in reply to the numerous inquiries whether there will be an extra session of Congress, that it does not think it probable, under the present state of things. | on a muocus corpus, and admit the present state of things. | cided, that upon the charge of shooting Bailly The President, it thinks, is already invested with with intent to kill, he might be admitted t

The Winchester Presbytery, will meet Romney on Wednesay next, 30th instant.

IT It is said that ex-Governor Door intends to make his future residence in Ohio. The Democracy of the Buckeye State promise him a cordial

The Zanesville (Ohio) Gazette has changed hands, and is again in the possession of Messrs. Parke and Bennet, who have cast off whiggery ind assume to be neutral.

"O. K."—For a long time people puzzled their brains to discover the meaning of the cabalistic letters "O. K." Recent events, however, says a Philadelphia paper, furnish a key to the mystery. What can they mean but for "Oll this Kontinent"—Oregon, Kalifornia, Kanada and Kuba.

LATEST FROM MEXICO.

The steam schooner, Augusta, Captain, Gillette, arrived at New Orleans on the 18th inst. from Matamoras, having left that port on the 12th instant. By this arrival, says the Bee, we have been furnished with the following letter, addresscorrect information :-

MATAMORAS, August 10, 1845. The papers received from Mexico and Monterey by this day's mail, bring the following impor-

On the 22d July, the government submitted to Congress a declaration of war against the United States-the said declaration to be made when those bye-words of pusillanimity and Congress to act on a bill authorizing a loan of pletely negotiated-at least so the official paper

By a despatch from the Mexican Consul at New Orleans, the General commanding this point "The die is now cast, and we must resign ourselves to the annexation of Texas and all its conequences—to the extension of a rival and a naval

or and a naval

or and the shipment of troops and trible and a stillery at New Orleans, destined for Corthe Blue Ridge of mountains and above tide wa-With regard to the movements of the troops

breeding, as well as, we firmly believe, to slave has about 3000 men; General Paredas is coming trading. Whilst we see France and her prohibito Monterey with about four or five thousand; Some persons, generally well informed, think

that the Government needs money greatly, and thing; but we are losing trade, profits, power, ship-ping and substance, wanting alike the skill to keep, der to get the loan approved. The hope that foreign intervention will soon put an end to the difficulties between the two countries seems to be at the bottom of the ideas of this Government, which, on the other hand, if we may credit letters recently received from the capitol appears to be

Information has been received by the Augusta out-manœuvered England, cajoled the Texans that Gen. Bustamente has been ordered by the Suinto a vote of annexation, and acted thereon prompt- preme Government into Nev Mexico, but in what ties &c. of this Commonwealth-Provided, how-Intelligence had been received at Matamoras of

worthy son of Jackson; indeed, an improvement the requisition of the government upon the Conipon old Hickory, since he has avoided the vio- gress of Mexico for authority to negotiate the ence and bloodshed which accomplished the Gen- five million loan. It was even rumored, not only that the authority had been granted, but that the loan had actually been negotiated. Both rumors

From Aransas Bay, Texas. The ship Queen Victoria, Captain Ranlett, arived at New Orleans on the 18th inst. from Aransas Bay, having sailed on the 11th instant. She thirds of each house concurring, to make re-apreports that nearly all of the third and fourth re- portionments of Delegates and Senators, through-

of Gen. Taylor, had been conveyed by the steam- Delegates shall not exceed at any time 150, nor er Undine, from St. John's Island to Corpus Chris- of Senators 36." ti. The steamer Monmouth, although in a leaky The New Orleans Courier, in noticing the re- condition, was enabled, by the use of her pumps quisition made on the Governor of Louisiana to serve as a lighter between the transports in the Bay and the Island. The steamer Dayton, char- which is allowed in the 5th section, if the number volunteer troops, says that, besides the U. S. mili- lay and the Island. The Scanic Lay volunteer troops, says that, besides the U. S. mili- tered by the United States Government to assist in Lexington, Ky. The citizens of that vicinity at tia and regular troops that are to be sent to the transportation of the troops and equipments frontier of Texas, the militia of that Republic will from St. Joseph's Island to Corpus Christi, and incongruity is irreconcilable. But to deal liberally also be held on the alert. By a resolution of the which had left Galveston on the 5th inst., had with the subject, let the word 'ratio' be supplied Texan Congress, passed on the 26th of June, the not arrived at Aranzas (a distance of only 150 and even then we are as completely at the mercy of miles) when the Queen Victoria sailed. Fears eastern Virginia as we now are. And the expe-President of Texas is authorized and required to were entertained that she had been lost during

territory of the Republic. In this same resolution such have been the fact. He has already crossed nally be in the minority in the Legislature.

dwell in marble palaces, that there are strong displayed in preparing for the crisis, it is not proba- wild deer and all kinds of game, fresh beef plenty and caprices of a Legislature a majority of whose At the time the Queen Victoria sailed, it was perity. These provisions stand on the pages of understood at Aransas, that one thousand Mexi- our Constitution as a monument of the illiberal The New Orleans papers, of the 18th instant, can troops were actively engaged in fortifying spirit of Eastern Virginians. And is there no represent the military arrangements in that city Metamoras, and that large bodies of Cumanches generous soul amongst them who is willing to aid

were manœuvring on the plain country, between in wiping out the stigma? There is one at least, Left at Camp St. Joseph,-Company F., Capt. noble sire,'-and one from whom we now expect "The finest spirit is pervading the military of Page; Company A., Capt. Buchanan; Company E., Capt. Alders; Company G., Capt. Morrison, in is now nearly equal to that east of the Ridge;

where the stores were landing.

Canton Course, Baltimore, come off on Tuesday regiment, by order of its gallant Colonel, to confer the 7th of October. This is to enable the stables to go on for the Fall races at Long Island. The Spirit of the Times says, that it appears to be reduced to a certainty that Peytonial and Fashion will meet on the four mile day in Long Island, in the third week of October. If Boston continues to train on as well as he has done thus far, it is

> A DISTINGUISHED FUGITIVE .- Ben. Hardin, the Secretary of State in Kentucky, who it will be emembered was driven from Frankford, Ky., recently by the people, on account of an attempt to lishonor a female relative, named Miss Cushman. who had been placed under his charge, is said by the western papers to have arrived in his flight at Lawrenceburg. There he was received by the hoots of the crowd and the sound of horns and tin pans, and chased from the town. He proceeded to Harrodsburg. There he was ordered off by the roprietors of the Springs, and finding his station rather critical, he proceeded to Louisville. He is near seventy years of age, and as he positively denies the charge, it may possibly be unfounded .-He is preparing an address to the public, which he says will exculpate him from all censure, showing the causes of hostility against him about Frank-

ford, and which he thinks will throw other people

EXAMINATION CLOSED .- The case of Mr. Ellior, which has been under examination before Justices Morsell and Goddago, during the greater part of the last week, was brought to a close on Saturday last, and upon the charge of shooting and killing Mr. KENDALL, they refused to admit him to bail. And supposing that he might be brought before the Judge of the Criminal Court on a habeas corpus, and admitted to bail, they desufficient power, to meet any difficulties that are likely to occur. tices, was doubtless constrained by their judg-ments and consciences; and all who witnessed the proceedings, accord to them the highest merit for the dignity and patience manifested by them throughout this long and laborious examination.

[Washington Constitution.

Hon. HENRY CLAY .- The Louisville Journal of Thursday last, says "The Hon. Henry Clay left Ashland on Saturday morning last, for the White Sulphur Springs, in Virginia.

A gentleman from Texas, now in Europe, writes that a colony of 15,000 Swiss are preparing to leave their country and settle in Texas the ensu-

DEATH OF A GIANTESS. - Miss Cynthia Brown-ng, the Kentucky Giantess died at Flemings urgh, Ky., on the 30th ult. She was seven feet For the Spirit of Jefferson. CONVENTION.

MR. EDITOR :- In discussing the subject of a Convention, for the purpose of altering or amending the Constitution of Virginia, it may not be amiss, and indeed it is important, that we should ed to Captain G., by a gentleman of Matamoras, be informed of the imperfections, and understand whose position enables him to acquire early and fully the operation of our present Constitution And in order to accomplish this object, I shall make extracts from the instrument itself, and accompany them with such comments, and explanations, as may be deemed necessary to show most effectually their true bearing upon the different portions of the State.

Article 3rd, Sec. 1st. "The Legislature shall he formed of two branches, which together shall be a complete legislature, and shall be called the General Assembly of Virginia."

SEC. 2d. "Whereof thirty-one delegates shall be chosen for and by the twenty-six counties lying West of the Alleghany mountains; twenty-five for and by the fourteen counties lying between the Alleghany and Blue Ridge mountains; forty-two ter; and thirty-six for and by the counties, cities, towns, and boroughs lying upon tide water;"making 134 members of the House of Delegates. While it is admitted that there is but little identi-

ty of interest betwen any two of these districts of our State, yet there is no good reason for making these geographical, and I might say, invidious distinctions. The only effect that it has had, or can have, is, to foster sectional priviliges and prejudices, to create a jealousy between one portion and another, and thereby embarrass and retard legislation. It is a feature not to be found in any other Constitution in the Union, and ought not to have a place in ours. But this is but a small ground of complaint, when compared with the provisions contained in the following extracts in connection with this subject.

The same Article, Sec. 4th. "It shall be the duty of the Legislature to re-apportion once in ten years, to wit: in the year 1841, and every ten years thereafter, the representation of the counever, that the number of Delegates from the aforesaid great districts, and the number of Senators from the aforesaid two great divisions respectively shall neither be increased nor diminished by such re-apportionment."

Again in the 5th Section of the same Article, it is provided, "That the General Assembly, after the year 1841, and at intervals thereafter of not less than ten years, shall have authority, two-

Here is involved an absurdity which should cause every Virginia Statesman to blush. How can the number of Delegates be increased to 150 cannot be increased in the great districts, which is expressly prohibited in the 4th section? This rience of a few years has shown us but too conclusively that we can expect but little co-operation from them. The gross injustice of these provi-"Slavery, the most unmitigated, the lowest, baist, that the world has ever seen, is to be substitroops that may invade, or attempt to invade the sest, that the world has ever seen, is to be substi- troops that may invade, or attempt to invade, the he could have received the intelligence, should greater than that of Eastern Virginia must eter-

There was no sickness at all among the troops, what may be the relative population of Western numbers care not a fig for our welfare and pros-

the Editor of the Enquirer, 'a worthy son of a much. The white population of Western Virginsince ceased to be a virtue. There is not a Virinian East or West of the Ridge, who has liberality enough to enable him to look beyond the smoke of his chimney, would dare to advocate longer, this inequality in representation, or seek to interpose a single obstacle to the redress of our grievance, if we, who most complain, will only take the proper steps to have our rights effectually asserted. Let the people in every county West of the Ridge meet in mass, and show, in a becoming manner, a determination to be righted. And quite likely that the two ladies will have him as a let those East of the Ridge remember, that we only mean to maintain now the same principle, that they did, when they resisted "British taxaion without representation." for unequal representation, when it can be avoided, involves the same questions.

CONTEMPLATED RESIGNATION OF JUDGE STORY. Judge Story intimated in open Court at Boston ny Friday, that his connection with the United States Court would not long continue, but he was not prepared to say how soon it might terminate.

NORTH CAROLINA .- The Highland Messenger Whig and supporter of Clingman) announces the efeat of its candidate for Congress and states that the official returns give Graham a majority of 326. Clingman publishes a Card (a long one) in the Messenger to explain his defeat. matter is settled. The Messenger maintains that Graham is more than half a Democrat—so much the better. We had judged that he was a true Southern man, and on that account desired his triumph over a betrayer of the South. Our brothers of the "old North State" have gone gloriously through their election every where, but this last riumph we hold the greatest of all. Let the fate of Clingman be a warning.

IF For the information of the numerous gallant itizens who will wish to avail themselves of apointments in the army, in expectation of a rupture with Mexico we deem it proper to state, what we BAILY have learned from the War department, that the present military establishment can in no event be increased without the previous legislation of Congress; and, of course, there will be no such appointments to be made until first authorized by law. The nilitia only can be called out in aid of the regular army, as now by law established.

There are now attached to the army many supernumerary graduates of the Military Academy, fit for the most active and important service. Union.

CHEAP POSTAGE IN ENGLAND .- The total number of letters delivered in the United Kingdom in the year 1844 was two hundred and forty-two million, which is an increase of nearly twenty-two millions on the previous year. The number be-fore the reduction of the rate was seventy-five

NICHOLAS P. TRIST has been appointed Chief Clerk in the State Departmen IF There are now 500 visitors at the Warren-

Among ie new I ie Indepe ecklessly 1 the ver It is not alutary meople are und fully, eople from he measure as Hlin roved it, so ting for in Van B Withou States are State Bank with the vould be a hat saluts state bank o a steam Whene paper mor ause the roportion Thus.

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THE SUB-TREASURY.

in the very beginning of their reign under Mr.

It is not or purpose to enter into a lengthy dis-

alutary measure of the Democratic party. Our

roved it, as early as 1838, and again in 1840, by

er on the farmers, mechanics, and others; and

ally break when it suits her, or in other words,

en she can make most money by breaking .-

Clay in 1841.

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ublic money are constantly liable to explosion. Vith the Sub-Treasury in existence, these banks onld be almost secure against explosion; because hat salutary measure operates as a check on all tate banks. It is to them like the safety-valve a steam boiler. Whenever a State bank should put out more per money than she ought to do-a practice which those banks are constantly following, beause the more paper-money they lend, the more ney they make-the Sub-Treasury will at nce check her up; because, being the depository specie, it draws upon the Bank precisely in oportion to the amount of that bank's paper in t little identi-Thus, with the independent Treasury in full istricts of eration, the State banks cannot over issue, and od the country with paper money; or, if one of em should become reckless, and do so, she would ty soon have to shut up. The Sub-Treasury tests the solvency of banks. Without it an olvent bank may go on for years, thrusting its

ut with the Sub-Treasury in operation, an insolnt bank cannot go on over a few months before s detected. \_ Illinois State Register. COOL AND PLEASANT .- The editor of the Pittsrg American readily accounts for the whig lossin the late election, and bears the matter like a e philosopher. We certainly have no disposine to press our gratulations for victory upon a aten party, who take their defeat in such good ie conn-The editor says: "the falling off in Kend, hoxhe afore-Senators \*spective. make a half a turn out. In one county, 400 of e Article, it ave slaves to sell go for the Texas market, and who have no slaves to sell go for the Texan

> Five good Mobile Whigs started from Pascaection at Bayou La Batre. They missed their in half dimes, 49,000 dollars-totalin silver, 264. gal av. but into the wrong bayou, and did not arrive | 000 dollars. time to vote. These five roles would have elect-Childers to the Senate instead of Searcell. The Vhig party are evidently in bad duck." A SINGULAR CASE .- Great Excitement .- A ung temale named Sophia Smith, about 22 years age, residing at the boarding house of Madam azard, in New York, was found in her room on aturday morning last, lying on the floor dead, in perfect state of nudity. On examining her.

WINCHESTER AND POTOMAC RAIL ROAD. Great Britain and America to an amicable and America of distinction of party, will be held at the Court-room in State THOUSAND DOLLARS will be made to that amount of tonnage is furnished for trans- be right; but we have our fears." ortation or not. This is about one third of the nount of tonnage which now annually passes over enefit of so advantagous à contract. Winchester Virginian.

OUR NAVY .- The following is the total numr of vessels efficient for actual service: Gulf of Mexico Pacific Ocean Coast of Africa

East Indies Mediterranean Fitting for sea Under examination

The aggregate of guns carried by these vessels at least 1100. Richard Davidson, a native of England, died ecently near Warrenton, N. C. He had been a resident in this country, some forty odd years, and had acquired a considerable fortune. The Raleigh Register says he left his personal estate to his correspondent of the Philadelphia United States

ELOPEMENT.—A young and beautiful heiress has lately eloped from Cincinnati with a clerk of a steamboat, to the chagrin of her parents, and the astonishment of the whole city. The young man asked the consent of the father three several lackson, which are to be deposited in the National Institute.

Among the first acts that will devolve upon the new Administration, will be the revival of the Independent Treasury law; which was so recklessly and daringly repealed by the Whigs

borders and the gambler from its capitol. We honored much his valor, his sagacity, and his unbounded much his valor, his sagacity as a last of the market of the walls, with marble columns supporting corbonations.

I have now in the columns and a double walls, with marble columns supporting corbonations.

I have now in the columns and a double walls, with marble co He was not an Irishman. Though the son of washing. dom in our age. He is gone where Miltiades and the year's imprisonment in the county prison, in ER, viewed and valued by Messrs. Henry MilEpaminonades, Tell and Washington, Bruce and solitary confinement, and to pay a fine of one hunler, Lewis W. Washington and Samuel Rocken-Tone, are gone before him. Proud be the flight dred dollars and the costs of prosecution. of America's eagle over his tomb! May never a foeman to his republic plant a standard there !-May the soil that holds him never lack as honest a President, and as successful a General!

THE COTTON CHOP OF THE SOUTH .- A letter received at Savannah from a gentleman in the interior, who has had some opportunity of knowing, says:—"From all accounts the cotton crops in Already thy cheek wears the ominous glow. South Carolina, Georgia and Alabama, will be Thou art passing away, from this beautiful earth, very short. A gentleman who has been travelling From thy much-loved abode, and the home of thy birth through some of the cotton counties, writes to me. From its forests and fields, from its nurmuring rills. that he never knew the prospects to be so unpromising. He had travelled through forty-one counvorable circumstances, not more than half a crop can be made; and centlemen from Alabama represent the crops of that State to be in a similar. Thou art passing away, from thy kindred and friends, condition, and as the drought has prevailed gene-rally, it is likely to produce the same results in and now in thine eye, shines the fond parting tear.

CHICKEN WITH POUR LEGS .- The Rockingham Register speaks of a chicken, to be seen at Mr. Undisturbed by life's cares, and unperced by its woes Geo. E. Deneale's having four legs-two in the proper place, the other two immediately in their rear. It is said to be unusually fleet,' and only uses his hinder legs to rest upon when standing still. It is nearly grown, and perfectly-healthy. A ' rare bird,' that.

Louisiana and Mississippi."

PURITY OF ELECTIONS .- The Indianapolis State PURITY OF ELECTIONS.—The Indianapolis State and the range of the real old grit belarge absent from home attending the funeral obselarge of Col. Boone. In Indiana the Whigs were of disgusted with the weather, that they did not people seemed to be voting, leaving the lawfullake a half a turn out. In one county, 400 of polls in charge of a clerk, took possession of the lawfullake a half a turn out. In one county, 400 of polls in charge of a clerk, took possession of the lawfullake a half a turn out. In one county, 400 of polls in charge of a clerk, took possession of the lawfullake a half a turn out. In one county, 400 of polls in charge of a clerk, took possession of the lawfullake a half a turn out. In one county, 400 of polls in charge of a clerk, took possession of the lawfullake a half a turn out. In one county, 400 of polls in charge of a clerk, took possession of the lawfullake a half a turn out. In one county, 400 of polls in charge of a clerk, took possession of the lawfullake a half a turn out. In one county, 400 of polls in charge of a clerk, took possession of the lawfullake a half a turn out. In one county, 400 of polls in charge of a clerk, took possession of the lawfullake a half a turn out. In one county, 400 of polls in charge of a clerk, took possession of the lawfullake a half a turn out. In one county, 400 of polls in charge of a clerk, took possession of the lawfullake a half a turn out. In one county, 400 of polls in charge of a clerk, took possession of the lawfullake a half a turn out. In one county, 400 of polls in charge of a clerk, took possession of the lawfullake a half a turn out. In one county, 400 of polls in charge of a clerk, took possession of the lawfullake a half a turn out. In one county, 400 of polls in charge of a clerk, took possession of the lawfullake a half a turn out. In one county, 400 of polls in charge of a clerk, took possession of the lawfullake a half a turn out. In one county a lawfullake a half a turn out. In one county a hem had to stay at home for the want of getting ballot box and rode with it around the township, heir Umbrellas mended." The editor gives up in order to collect the votes of their friends who ennessee on Texas reasons. He says all who were absent from the proper place of voting.

THE COINAGE .- We are indebted to the Trea-

oula on Sunday night, in a boat, to attend the lars, 15,000 dollars; in dimes, 129,000 dollars; 23

In cents, 3,343 dollars and 67 cents. Total value of the coinage of the month of July last, 459,081 dollars and 17 cents. Total number of pieces of gold coined, 34.015. Total number of pieces of silver, 2,472,000. Total number of cents coined, 334, 367. Total number of pieces coined, 2,840,382.

THE POOR OF EDINBURGH .- Mr. Bryant, the dy there was found to be eight punctures in her poet, in a letter datest Edinburgh, (Scotland) says mach, appearently made by a small penknife "On Saturdey eveging I found myself at the maraich was grasped in her hand. There was a ket which is just then held in High street and the andage tied a number of times very tight round her neck, another round her head; also a piece of where the old wooden effigy of John Knox, with staring black eyes freshly painted every year. wide in her mouth. A post mortem examination stands in its pulpit, and still seems preaching to the crowd. Hither a throng of sick-looking, dirty inctures did not penetrate the cavity of the ab- people, bringing with them their unhealthy chilmen, and were not of a character likely to pro- dren, had crawled from the narrow wynds of alleys omen, and were not of a character fixely to pro- dien, had classice of the street. We entered several William Calhoun, to Miss Ann Maria Rigsby, all eath had been caused by strangulation. The of the wynds and cassed down one of them, be- of Berkeley county. ury rendered a verdict, "that the deceased came tween houses of vast height, story piled upon story, the death by strangulation produced by her own till we came to the deep hollows of Cowgate. ands.". The idea of suicide having been com- Children were swarming in the way, all of them nitted, is, however, utterly repudiated by the peo- bred in that close and impure atmosphere, of a licke, and has produced a sensation in that city al- ly appearance, and the aspect of premature age in The Chief of Police and Justice Taylor have. absolutely frightful, "Here is misery," said a inited, taken upon themselves a more thorough Scotch gentleman, who was my conductor. I nvestigation of this mysterious and dark affair.— asked him how large a proportion of the people of There is a wide-spread and deep excitement on Edinburgh belonged to that wretched and squalid he subject, and one which will not be easily al- class which I saw pefore me? " More than one aved till the public mind becomes satisfied that half was his reply. I will not vouch for the ache unfortunate girl died by her own hands, or that curacy of his statis cs-Of course his estimate was but a conjecture.

Mr. McLane's Mission .- Mr. McLane's mis We understand that the President of the W. and sion to England is said to be concillatory. The Rail Road Company has recently effected an London Economist says its object is to submit "a particular proposition;" and the Mercury of the gaged in developeing manganese, and the other other other other other. the Iron resources of Frederick and Shenandoah of bringing all the questions at issue between the annual income of the company. The Presi- fully on the subject to one of our first merchants, he annual income of the company. The Presi-fully on the subject to one of our first merchants, hext. (Court day,) for the purpose of taking some action lent agrees to transport over the road Four Thou-shortly after his arrival. For the sake of humanishin regard to the proposed call of a Convention for remodand ton of Iron and Manganese annually for the ty, and for the best interests of the two countries, um of \$5000, and the above named companies united by so many tips of blood, language, religion, nd themselves to pay that sum whether the whole and institutions, we hope that Mr. McLane may

AWHOLESALE TRANSACTION .- Rumor has been e road eastwardly, and being entirely new ton- busy in our city for a couple of weeks past with age is an addition of that much more to the annual a gambling transaction, which has so invariably eccipts of the Company. The thanks of the com-any are due to the President for the vigilance and scarcely credit the details. It is alledged that a Hill. Berkeley county, on Thursday the 4th day of Sepnergy he has exerted in securing to them the young gentleman of this city, very respectably connected with some of our first merchants in the leather business, was, two or three weeks since, beguiled into a house in Light street, where he was induced to pay by these men until he had lost, under their kindly auspices, about \$10,000, for which amount he gave checks on one of the Baltimore banks, being within \$300 or \$400 of all he was worth. He was then kept engaged, or, as some say, locked up, until nine o'clock the next morning, when, on the opening of the bank, his checks were presented, and the whole amount drawn. If it is true, as related to us, it is strange that no legal action has been taken by the friends of the party to protect him from such ruin; and certainly it is the bounden duty of any one cognizant of the affair to bring it to the notice of the grand jury. There can be scarcely a doubt, if rumor has got the story any thing like the truth,

Balt. Sun. relatives in England and his real estate he left Gazetie, says: "The anti-renters in Delhi are of Christians, who acknowledge the divinity a Justice of the Peace of the town of Andes, has of Christ, and the necessity of a spiritual regen- been arrested and after examination fally commit-EXPEDITION.—The Boston Traveller says, "a gentleman arrived in this city, by the Hibernia, on Sunday, who, a fortnight before, met a friend of ours on the Waterloo battle ground, in Belgium."

been arrested and after examination tury computed to the charge of aiding, abetting and assembling with armed and disguised men, to resist the execution of process. John Beedle and Dr. Jonatha Alabun have also been arrested. The whole number of arrests made are 67 of which 12 have been committed on their own confession—A gentleman who has visited that quarter of the accurate area of the charge of aiding, abetting and assembling with armed and disguised men, to resist the execution of process. John Beedle and Dr. Jonatha at an Alabun have also been arrested and after examination tury computed the charge of aiding, abetting and assembling with armed and disguised men, to resist the execution of process. John Beedle and Dr. Jonatha at an Alabun have also been arrested and after examination tury computed the charge of aiding, abetting and assembling with armed and disguised men, to resist the execution of process. John Beedle and Dr. Jonatha at a process of the charge of aiding, abetting and assembling with armed and disguised men, to resist the execution of process. John Beedle and Dr. Jonatha at a process of the charge of aiding, abetting and assembling with armed and disguised men, to resist the execution of process. John Beedle and Dr. Jonatha at a process of the charge of aiding, abetting and assembling with armed and disguised men, to resist the execution of process. John Beedle and Dr. Jonatha at a process of the charge of aiding, abetting and assembling with armed and disguised men, to resist the execution of process. John Beedle and Dr. Jonatha at a process of the pr Sporting Extraordinary.—At Long Branch here has been a grand race between an ox and a country says it is melauchyly to witness the loss of property consequent on this outbreak. Great numbers of farmers who have not completed their having and harvesting, fled before they were numbers of save by a guilty conscience, and have left their crops unprotected."

but that the whole transaction is a nefarious fraud.

We copy from the Dublin "Nation" the follow- PAPERING CHURCHES.—This is a new fashion We copy from the Dublin "Nation" the following beautiful tribute to the memory of a man who
ever found a friend in the Iriskman:

GENERAL JACKSON.

A working, upright, unaffected man was Andrew Jackson. He rescued his country from aliens and jobbers. He found it beset with diffigered with granite paper on the walls, with marble

It is not or purpose to enter into a lengthy dis-lt is not or purpose to enter into a lengthy dis-lt is not or purpose to enter into a lengthy dis-culties—he sent the foreigner howling from its columns. The South Carolina Methodist church borders and the gambler from its capitol. We in Allegheny, is covered with marble paper on

proved it, as early as 1838, and again in 1840, by Irish parents, he was born in and lived, fought, and thought for America; and was so in characters. At the last session of the Pennsylvania Legis-Without that law, the people of the United Without that law, the people of the United States are constantly resting on a volcano. The gratitude and regret of Ireland are far higher than the crime of seduction. The first case under this States are constantly resulting on a voicano. The large transfer of blood could give—he was Ireland's law was tried at Harrisburg a few days since, and staurch, unbought friend, and one of the most use-ful, if not the most showy of the soldiers of free-seduction of a Miss Early. He was sentenced to

PASSING AWAY! PASSING AWAY! By request, we publish the following beautiful Spiritus Song, which was sung with so much effect at the recent Camp Meetings in this section:

From its beautiful plains, and its herbage-crowned hills.

But hasteth away, on the autumn's quick gal And scatters its odor, o'er mountain and dale. nt hasteth away, on the autumn's quick gale,

Thou shalt soon be consigned, to the cold dreary tomb, The sad lot of all living, mortality's floom;

#### The Markets.

From the Baltimore American, of Thursday. BALTIMORE MARKET-August 27, 1845. FLOUR-The market for Howard street flour is very flull and transactions are generally in small parcels at week, compared with the supplies since the new crop state in. Prices have advanced a little. Sales were and to-day of good to prime reds at 82 a 89 cents. We intote inferior to good at 75 a 82 cts. Family flour white wheat is worth 93 a 93 cents. We quote Corn at 50 a 52 rents for white, and 54 cents for yellow-sales at these

llo	24 cents, and of hog	sheads,	a	t 221	a 23 c	ents
	FLOUR AND W	HEAT		MAR	KET.	
		FLOT	JR	11650	WH	EAT.
At	New York, on 27th	\$4.50	a	4 75	90 a	99 cts
44	Philadelphia, "	4.50	- 0	4.62	90 a	00 "
14	Boston, on 14th.	4.37			00 a	
a	Winchester, on 26th,				70 a	75 4
14	Alexandria, on 26th,				84 a	
14	Georgetown, on 26th,				86 a	
16 -	Richmond, on 26th,	4.62			95 a 10	
	The state of the s	2,04	5			

 	Philadelphia, "Boston, on 14th, Windhester, on 26th, Alexandria, on 26th,	4,37	a	4,62 90 a 00 " 4,44 00 a 00 " 4,121 70 a 75 " 4,50 84 a 90 "
# ·	Georgetown, on 26th,	4,31	8	5,00 86 a 96 " 4,75 95 a 100 "
íé	MAR Harpers-Ferry, on S Rev. James Sanks; M	unday Ir. En	ev GA	ening, 25th inst., R NUNNAMAKER,

At Harpers-Ferry, on Sunday evening, 25th inst., b
liss ELIZABETH COMPTON, all of the above named place
At Bath, Morgan county, by the Rev. Mr. Meade, Mr.
EORGE W. SHEPHERD, of Morgan county, to Miss Su
and HONE, daughter of Mr. Samuel Crone, of the forme
On Thursday the 21st instant, by the Rev. Wm. B
dwards, Mr. Jonas Chamberlain, of Frederick coun
, (formerly of Jeffersoni) to Miss Elizabeth B. Dan
ER. daughter of David S. Danner, Esq., of Winchester
On Sunday evening last by the Rev Mr Coffin Mr

lu Martinsburg, on Tuesday last, by the Rev. Wm. H. Coffin, Mr. BENJAMIN COOK, to Miss MARY SPRIGGS, all of the above named place. At Leesburg, on the 25th instant, by the Rev. Mr. Adie, ALFRED B. THRUSTON, of Washington City, to FANNIE C. GORDON, youngest daughter of the late Col. Charles Magal of Winchester, Va.

# DIED,

On Monday last, in Berkeley county, after a long and painful illness, Mrs. Jane McClary, consort of Mr. John McClary, Sen., aged about 48 years. At St. Joseph's, Missouri, on the 24th ult., C. C. Kirny. Ilaq., aged about 30 years, leaving a wife, three children, and a large number of relatives to mourn his loss. Mr. C. was formerly of Clarke county, Va.

# Miscellaneous Notices.

Public Meeting. A meeting of the citizens of Jefferson county, without distinction of party, will be held at the Court-room in Alling the Constitution.

A full meeting is desired. By Parmission of Providence, a Protracted Meeting will be held in the Methodist Episcopal Church, at Bunker Hill, Berkeley county, to commence on Saturday the 30th of August. August 29, 1845.

The Presbytery of Winchester. The Presbytery of Winchester, will meet at Bunker

NOTICE. We hope our friends will not wait for us to call on ahem for the amount they may be indebted to us on the last year's account. To do so, would be a source of great inconvenience to ourselves, and interfere materially with the management of our paper. Some time has now elapsed since the close of our 1st volume, and very few, indeed, have given us a call. We hope our necessities may be Our Agents, in the different towns, as we have before

stated, will receive any monies for us. So, if you cannot

give us a call in person, please pay over to then

August 22, 1845.

It may be well enough to remind our friends that the following gentlemen have kindly consented to act as Agents for our paper, and will forward money for subscriptions, &c., or receive any additional names to our list that can be procured. The present is a favorable time for advancing our enterprise, and we hope those who may wil. J. Stephens, Harpers-Ferry; JOHN G. WILSON, do. SOLOMON STALEY, Shepherdstown; W. Hoag, Elk Branch; JOHN COOK, Zion Chuch; WM. RONEMOUS OF JOHN HESS, Union School House; GEORGE E. MOORE, Old Furnace;

JOHN H. SMITH OF J. R. REDMAN, Smithfield; DOLPHIN DREW OF S. HEFFLEROWER, Knbletown;
JACOB ISLER OF J. M. NICKLIN, Berryville;
WM. TIMBERLAKE OF Dr. J. J. JANEY, Brucetown; WM. TIMBERLARE OF Dr. J. J. JANET, Brucetown HENRY F. BAKER, Winchester; Col. Wm. HARMISON, Bath, Morgan County; JOHN H. LIKENS, Martinsburg; GEORGE W. BRADFIELD, Snickersville; J. P. MIGEATH, Philemont, Loudoun county; WM. A. STEPHENSON, Upperville, Fanquier count Silas Marmaduke, Hillsborough, Loudoun county.

HEALTH. THOMPSON'S COMPOUND SYRUP OF TAR & WOOD NAPTHA, the most powerful and certain remedy ever discovered for the ture of Pulmonary Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma, Chronic Sore Throat, Spitting of Blood, Chronic Catarrh, Liver Complaint, &c., for sale at August 29, 1845. E. M. AISQUITH'S. KEYS LOST.

A NY person having found the KEYS of the Court-house in Charlestown, or got possession of them in any way, will confer a favor, and receive a suitable reward, by leaving them with Wm. H. Griggs at the Jail, or at the Store of J. August 29, 1845.

SEED WHEAT.

for cash or good paper.
ROBERT W. BAYLOR. Wood End, Aug. 29, 1845.

ESTRAY HEIFER. MAME upon the premises of the subscriber

O about the 1st of July, an ESTRAY HEIF-ER, viewed and valued by Messrs. Henry Milbaugh, as follows :- to be a light red Heiter, with horns—a crop off the right ear—supposed to be two years old, and valued at eight dollars.

The owner is requested to take her away, &c. WM. D. NORTH.

Halltown, Aug. 29, 1845-3t\*

Trustees' Sale. BY virtue of a Deed of Trust executed by Steday of December, 1835, and recorded in the Clerk's Office of the County of Jefferson, Record Book 21, page 2, to secure a certain debt due to Mar-tin Grace, therein mentioned, the undersigned will sell on Saturday the 20th day of September next, on the premises, in the town of Bolivar, the

LOT OF GROUND, supposed to be about 5 Acres, there being thereon a BRICK and FRAME BUILD- 2 ING. Those persons desirous of owning property in Bolivar, can view the remises at any time by calling upon Mr. Laley, or Mrs. Root. Terms of Sale under the Deed-Cash.

JOHN J. LALEY. JAS. DUNCANSON, Trustees.

Harpers-Ferry, Aug. 29. A CARD.

WM. LUCAS & BENJ. F. WASHINGTON HAVING associated themselves in the Prac-tice of the Law, will attend the Superior and Inferior Courts of Jefferson, Berkeley, Frederick, and Clarke.

Office the same as heretofore occupied by Lucas & Bedinger. Charlestown, Aug. 15, 1845-tf.

The Senior Partner in the above Card would say to his friends and to the public generally, that for the growth of Corn. he has again resumed, with renewed zeal, the engaged, at his office in Charlestown. August 29, 1845-tf.

an extra lot of Cut and Dry, for smoking: For still tread the soil of that State which has given JOHN MOREHEAD, Aug. 29. Nearly opposite the Bank.

Always in Time. UST received a superior lot of those fine flavored SEGARS-for sale low for cash by

JOHN MOREHEAD, Nearly opposite the Bank.

WINDOW SHADE DEPOT. NO. 7, SPRUCE-STREET, NEW YORK. THE only manufactory of any extent in the United States. The subscribers offer for

sale the most splendid assortment of Shades: which could be collected together, consisting of the following styles: 10,000 pairs of assorted Gothic, painted by artists. These are all views of celebrated places in 4.000 pairs of beautiful Gothic, Corinthian, and

Landscapes, such as are generally sold about the city. 75 pairs of most beautiful Corinthian, painted in Florence. 100 pairs of some of the most celebrated places in

this country. 3,000 pairs of cheap Shades, from 621 cents to \$1 50. We pledge ourselves to sell 100 per cent. cheaper than any other house in New York. Persons

wishing to see the process of getting up the most useful articles, are shown through the painting rooms with great pleasure. Signs, Banners, and Interior Decorations not to be surpassed. TRIMMINGS of all kinds at manufacturer's prices.

Persons buying to sell again dealt with on the most liberal terms. BARTOL & DE MAUNY.

New York, August 15, 1845-3m. COMMITTED.

TO the Jail of Jefferson county, Va., as a Runaway, the following described Negro:-On the 13th inst., a negro man, says he is aged 22-calls himself BENJAMIN PRATERabut 5 feet 10 inches high-of copper color-has a stiff knee, caused by the rheumatism-one cheek somewhat scarred and swollen, and a burn on the breast. He had on when committed, linen pants' and white cotton roundabout. He says he beongs to Dr. Gustavus Warfield, near Cooksville, Howard County, Md.

The owner of the above described negro is hereby notified to come forward and prove property and take him away, or he will be dealt with as the law provides for in such cases. WILLIAM H. GRIGGS, Deputy

Sheriff for D. Snively, and Jailor of Jefferson August 15, 1845.

Virginia, to wit: At Rules holden in the Clerk's Office of the Circuit Superior Court of Law and Chancery for Jefferson County, the first Monday in August,

Isaac Fouke, Trustee and Assignee of Samuel PLAINTIFF, AGAINST Samuel Gibson, Executor of Margaret Gibson,

deceased, and as devisee and heir at law of said Margaret Gibson deceased, Eli H. Carroll and Margaret his wife, Michael Gallaher, and Margaret his wife, Alexander Gibson, James Gibson, Tames Gibson, James son, Thomas Gallaher and Mary his wife, Gerard R. Wager, and Daniel Johnson, DEFENDANTS, IN CHANCERY.

THE defendants, Michael Gallaher and Margaret his wife, Alexander Gibson, James Gibson, Thomas Gallaher and Mary his wife, not having entered their appearance and given security according to the Act of Assembly, and the rules of this Court; and it appearing by satisfactory evidence that they are not inhabitants of this country: It is ordered, That the said defendants do appear here on the 5th day of the next term, and answer the bill of the Plaintiff; and that a copy of this order he forthwith inserted in some copy of this order be forthwith inserted in some newspaper published in Charlestown, for two months successively, and posted at the front door of the Court-house in the said town of Charlestown,

A Copy—Teste.

Aug 22, 1845. R. T. BROWN, Clerk.

P July 25.

Wanted.

2000 LBS. LARD, and any quantity of GOOD BACON, hog round, for which the fair market price in goods will be paid.

August 15.

MILLER & TATE.

TINEGAR.—A good article of pure cider Vinegar just received and for sale by August 1. CRANE & SADLER.

PUBLIC SALE.

THE subscriber will offer at public sale, at his I residence, near the Turnpike road from Smithfield to Shepherdstown, and 21 miles from the former place, on Wednesday, 10th day of September next.

The Following Property, to wit: head of Work Horses and Colts, (one a first rate Stallion, and one a first rate riding mare, three years old:)

10 head of Cattle, among which are some Milch Cows and a first rate Bull; 40 head of Sheep-30 Hogs; 2 Wagons, 1 Cart, 1 Water-car;

Barshear, Double and Single Shovel Ploughs; Harrows—Hay and Wood Ladders; and a number of articles not necessary to mention. Terms .- A credit of six months will be given on all sums above \$5, by the purchaser giving bond and approved security—and all under that sum the cash will be required. Sale to commence at 10 o'clock, A. M. JOHN W. DALGARN.

Aug. 22, 1845 ts.

Trustee and Commissioner's Sale. UNDER the provisions of a Deed of Trust ex-ecuted by Daniel G. Krout, and by the authority of a decree of the County Court of Jefferson County, sitting as a Court of Chancery, the undersigned will offer for sale at public auction, herdstown, on Saturday the 6th day of September next, the House and Lot of Ground conveyed by said Deed, situated on High street, in said town,

pancy of said Kront. Terms of Sale .- One-third cash-one-third in six months, and one-third in twelve months from day of sale. Title retained until the whole purchase money be paid—a bond and personal security for the deferred payments.

W. C. WORTHINGTON, Trustee. August 8, 1845. FOR SALE,

and being in the possession and occu-

In Mason County, Virginia, ON the South Western side, and five miles' from the Great Kanawha river, and fifteen from the Ohio, a tract of 640 Acres of Land,

Spring, and covered by a growth of valuable tim- ters and boaders. Terms moderate, and made to ber of every variety.

The region of country in which said Land is sitnated is a highly interesting portion of Western Virginia, and on many accounts desirable as a place of residence.

The land lies high and undulating, the climate remarkably healthful, the soil is peculiarly adapted for grass, small grains of every sort, tobacco, &c., -while the Creek Bottoms cannot be surpassed Boley's place, on the creek; Burns' place, on the

The Coinage.—We are indebted to the Treating for the following abstract of the sury Department f practice of his profession, which the duties of pub- wool-growing business, but who are prevented for The sale will be made on the most accommodar Seawell, Dem., 1310, for Childer, Whig, 1306.

50 cents—total in gold, 191,737 dollars and 50 and Hams, 81 a 10 cents. Baltimore cured hams 10 a 11.

heretofore, with all his energy, to do well, before arriving at the "stepping off place," their cause on this our western border, and direct paper.

Live good Mobile Whigs started from Pasca-In half dollars, 7a,000 dollars; in quarter dol- Willskey-Sales of barrels are now being made at rights and interests of his clients. He can gener- their observation to this hitherto overlooked, yet per ally be found, when not elsewhere professionally intrinsically valuable region of country. Virgin- to me, until September, to the care of Dr. David engaged, at his office in Charlestown. State, who find it necessary or expedient to emi-grate—yet who are attached to the laws and cus-Help, Cassius, or I Sink! toms of the Old Dominion—may here find a home, UST received, a superior article of twenty-five when, though beyond the Alleghanies, and on the cent TOBACCO, that cannot be beat. Also opposite run of Waters, they may feel that they

> birth to six Presidents. The terms of sale of the above named tract of Land will be suitable to those persons whose means are limited, and all such could not do better than to purchase. This is no fiction. Apply to Lawrence B. Washington, Buffalo, Mason County, Va., or to Benj. F. Washington, Charlestown, Jefferson County, Va.

August 8, 1845-tf. NOTICE.

PPLICATION will be made to the next Le-A gislature of the State of Virginia; for a char- make those who pratonize him comfortable. He ter to make a Railroad from Little's Falls, on the | would respectfully ask those who wish to get good Shenandoah river, in the county of Jefferson, to Board, where they can be retired and quiet, to intersect the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad, at or give him a trial. near the Old Furnace, with the condition to stop at or intersect the Winchester and Potomac Rail road, at or near Keyes' Switch; Provided, That Company can give satisfactory assurance that all freight for either the downward or upward trade, shall be promply taken off, or delivered, as the case may be.

Aug. 22, 1845-tf. Music, Music! A LARGE and splendid assortment of Guitar and Piano MUSIC, for sale low by J. H. BEARD. Aug. 22.

New and Cheap Tobacco Store.

IN CHARLESTOWN. THE undersigned would respectfully inform he will sell on liberal terms, and take in ex-the citizens of Charlestown and vicinity, that change, all kinds of country produce at market he is now receiving and opening a large supply of prices.

Tobacco, Segars and Snuff, in the Store-room of Messrs. E. M. & C. W. Aisquith, on the North-west corner of Main street. Chewing and Smoking Tobacco, from 121 up to 75 cents per pound. Also SE-GARS, of the most approved brands, viz: Harana La Norma, Harana Regalia, Harana Trabuco, Plantation, Principe, Lord Byron,

Castillos, and Washington La Norma. Also, a superior article of Segars at a low price. Also SNUFFS, of different qualities.

He is determined to sell his Tobacco, Snuff and Segars at very low prices, and therefore respectilly solicits a call from all who use Tobacco. Country Merchants of Jefferson and the adjoinng counties will find it to their advantage to give him a call before purchasing elsewhere. JOHN MOREHEAD.

Charlestown, Aug. 8, 1845. Coopers Wanted. THE subscriber wishes to employ two or three Journeymen Coopers, who are good work-men, and of steady habits. To such constant employment and good wages will be given.

JAMES .W. BELL.

Brucetown, July 25, 1845-tf. Estrayed or Stolen, ON Thursday 3d inst., from the subscriber's
Farm, near Berryville, Clarke county, Va., a
Bay Mare, about fifteen hands high, very stoutly
formed, and nine or ten years old. A reward of five dollars and all reasonable charges will be paid for the recovery of the Mare, and twenty dollars

URY CASTLEMAN. Clarke co., Va., July 25, 1845-1m. Dining China. 1 SETT very handsome Liverpool Dining Ware; also, Stone China Pitchers with metallic covers : handsome Chamber Setts : Goblets and a general assortment of Glass and Queensware. For sale by Aug. 8. J. J. MILLER & WOODS.

Aug. 8. OOKERY BOOK .-- A few copies of Mrs. Rundles' celebrated Cook Book. May 33. E. M. AISQUITH. PURE CIDER VINEGAR—For sale by July 25. J. H. BEARD. July 25.

SHEEP BELLS.—Bells for Sheep and Cows for sale at E. M. AISQUITH'S. May 30, 1845.

BAKLAND SELECT FEMALE ACADEMY.

ISAAC J. MARTIN, PRINCIPAL.

THE Second Session of this Academy will commence on Monday, September 1st, 1845. The object of this institution is to impart to the pupils a thorough knowledge of the usual branches of an English Education, viz: Orthography, Reading, Penmanship, Arithmetic, Geometry, Mensuration, Algebra, Geography, English Grammar, with Composition and Epistolary writing, History, Natural Philosophy, Chemistry, Botany, &c.

The Discipline of the Academy is strictly parental and with direct reference to the development of the moral winciple.

ment of the moral principle. The situation is one that is remarkably healthy, and is peculiarly calculated to promote the object in view. Being retired and private, it is not subject to many objections that present themselves in a School iu a town or city.

There will be Divine Worship sufficiently near

for the pupils to attend every two weeks.

The Scholastic year consists of two sessions of 5½ months each. Terms \$60 per session, including Boarding and Washing, payable in advance. Pupils will furnish their own Towels, which, with their clothing, should be conspicuously marked. Those pupils whose parents may desire it, will be taught the elements of Vocal Music.

Mrs. Martin will instruct such young ladies

as desire it, in Ornamental Needle-work, Wax before the door of Daniel Entler's Hotel, in Shep- Flower Making, Mezzotinto and Peonah Painting, at moderate charges.
LECTURES, on scientific subjects, will be delivered before the pupils during the wintermonths, with

experiments, illustrative of the branches taught.

As it is intended to have a limited number of pupils, it is desired that application be made immediately to the subscriber, and before August 15th, 1845.

JAMES M. BROWN. 15th, 1845. Jefferson co., Va., July 25, 1845.

UNITED STATES HOTEL,

SHEPHERDSTOWN, VIRGINIA. THE subscriber would respectfully inform his friends and the travelling public, that he has leased and just newly fitted up the Brick House on main street, Shepherdstown, on the corner op-posite Entier's Hotel, as one of public entertainment. From his friends in Jefferson and the neighboring counties, he would ask a call, as it shall be his constant aim to render his house in Plentifully watered by running streams and a good every respect comfortable and agreeable to visi-

suit the times. The BAR shall at all times be supplied with the choicest liquors, for the accommodation of the ELY CONLEY. Shepherdstown, July 18, 1845-tf.

Lands For Sale. T OFFER for sale, all my Lands in Jefferson I and Berkeley counties, to wit: Hazlefield; creek, and the Suphur Spring, in Berkeley, ad-Persons wishing to engage in the grazing or joining Mrs. Dandridge's Bower place.

> tember, and will give notice of my arrival in this Any person wishing to write to me, may direct H. St. G. TUCKER.

University, July 4, 1845-2m. Horses For Hire. HE subscriber has two good and safe Riding Horses, that he will hire out for the accommodation of the public, at reasonable prices. One of them works well in harness, and is perfectly JOHN AVIS, Sr.

May 30, 1845. BOARDING. HE undersigned having rented part of that large Three-story Fick House, belonging to John G. Wilson opposite the Arsenal Yard Harpers Terry, is desirous of taking ten or filteen genteel Boarders. The Rooms are large and airy, and he pledges himself to do every thing in his power to give satisfaction, and to

THOMAS E. BRANDON.

Harpers-Ferry, May 23, 1845-tf. Furniture, Furniture! Cabinet-Making Establishment.

THE undersigned would respectfully announce to the citizens of Smithfield and its vicinity, that he still continues the Cabinet-Making Business, In all its various branches. His shop is one door

North of Henry Smith's Hotel, on the lower street. where he has on hand a good supply of FURNITURE. Of various kinds and of the best quality, which

He would also give notice that he has provided himself with a good HEARSE, and will at all times be prepared to furnish COFFINS, and opposite Mr. Wm. S. Lock's Store, and nearly convey them promptly to any place in the Coun-opposite the Bank, Charlestown, where he will ty, at the shortest notice, and upon the most constantly keep a general assortment of superior reasonable terms. His prices for Coffins are as

Walnut Coffins, from 6 to 12 Dollars; Cherry, do. " 12 to 15 Dollars; Mahogony, do. " 30 to 35 Dollars; An APPRENTICE wanted. A boy about 6 years of age would be preferred, to learn the Cabinet-making Business. None need apply unless they are of good habits. SAMUEL SNOOK

Smithfield, July 11, 1845 .- 6m. Cheese, Oranges and Lemons; JUST received by
July 18. KEYES & KEARSLEY BACON.—A prime lot of Bacon (hog round) for sale by CRANE & SADLER.
August 1, 1845.

New Goods. HAVE received by late arrivals a fresh supply of articles in the Dry Goods line, to which ADAM YOUNG, Agent. Harpers-Ferry, July 25, 1845.

Sugar and Molasses. HHDS. New Orleans Sugar, best quality; 1 do. Sugar-house Molasses; ADAM YOUNG Agent. Harpers-Ferry, July 25, 1845.

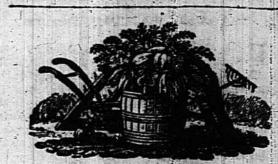
BEESWAX.—The highest market price paid for Beeswax, by Aug. 8. KEYES & KEARSLEY. THE latest improved Preserving Furnaces, Bell-metal Kettles, Trace Chains, Sheep Bells, Chissels, Gouges, &c., just received by THOS. RAWLINS.

For Hire, FEMALE SERVANT-a good Seamstress, A Washer and Ironer, and capable of doing all kinds of House-work. Enquire at this Office, or at Sappington's Hotel.
August 1, 1845.

Aug. 8.

FISH.—A few barrels No. 1 new Herrings.
June 13. THOS. RAWLINS. C LOCKS At very reduced prices for sale by J. J. MILLER & WOODS. Aug. 8, 1845.

VINEGAR.—Pure cider Vinegar for sale by Aug. 8. KEYES & KEARSLEY. M ACCARONI For sale by Aug. 8. J. J. MILLER & WOODS.



From the Farmer's Cabinet BROADCAST AND DRILLED WHEAT. the produce of his soil without increasing his ex- Saviour's love. penses. This is particularly needful in raising ern and Atlantic States, exceedingly precarious.

report of the Farmer's Club of New York states strives to avert attention from his own wickedness that the quantity has decreased there from 30 to by denouncing unsparingly that of others. He 10 or 15 bushels per acre. This diminution is thinks lie shall seem good in exact ratio as he owing, probably, to the land being gradually rob-bed of the constituents of the wheat, by sending the grain away, while we retain the straw to make food to supply succeeding crops; hence, if we put on enough of this kind of manure, we may raise large crops of straw but not grain in proportion. And, further, as if we thought we had yet too much grain, we have our manure-yards so planed, that the saline parts (which are the most important in the formation of the grain, and which are soluble by water) have every facility to enable them to be washed away by repeated snowers.

But is our present method of planting or sowing

wheat the most likely to ensure the largest yield! This is what I now wish to speak of. In the work of Mr. Jethro Tull, (the advocate of thorough tileage,) printed about one hundred years ago, he states that, while other farmers were sowing two or three bushels of wheat to the acre, and reaping only 15 or 20 bushels, he drilled about half a bushel in three rows, about eight faches apart, in the middle, six feet wide lands, and usually obtained about 40 or 50 bushels per acce-and this, without the aid of much manure. This success he attributed to tilling the land while the wheat was growing. He turned the furrow with what he called his hoe plough, alternately from and to the rows of wheat, like many who use the plough are in the habit of tilling their corn. In the spaces of eight inches between the rows, the ground was

loosened by hand hoeing. This plan-though not adapted to American farming, for the reason that, generally, we wish grass to follow our wheat crop-was yet deemed sufficeintly plausible to determine us to give a fair trial to the drilling, in comparison with the broadcast plan. Accordingly, in the fall of 1843, our field (the clover being all ploughed under, and a age, and pledges himself that neither exertion nor Sold wholesale and retail by Constock Co. light dressing of manure—about ten one-horse expense will be spared in his efforts to please. read on the sur face) was nicely harrowed. We commenced at for the accommodation of the public. one side, sowed broadcast about six acres, with about two bushels of seed to the acre. In about a veek afterwards, we were furnished with a drill by our enterprising neighbor, John Jones, o Bohemia Manor, who owned the only wheat drill in the State of Delaware. Commencing on the 20th of the 8th month, we drilled about 27 acres, putting in about 10 acres a day, with one bushel and one peck of seed to the acre. The cost of the drill (including the service of one man and one horse) was 50 cents an acre, though two horses were required to work the drift. All the wheat, turers to appearance, the broadcast looked best; it

warm, which seemed unfavorable for wheat. It basis of an efficient and manly character. The appeared to stop it from stooling sufficiently, course of study will include basides the clarester. causing it to shoot up prematurely, and too thinly; but when the heads were forgied, there was a manifest difference between the length of the drilled and the broadcast-those on the drilled wheat being decidedly longer. The whole crop was free from rust or fly, excepting along one head land, which had been eaten off by cattle when about one foot or eight inches in height, where we found the fly in abundance; showing, certainly, that insects are most likely to attack those plants whose powers have been impaired thus teaching farmers that the most likely way to avoid the fly, and even rust, is to keep their plants, by all known means, in as healthy a condition as they possibly can; for where one field of vigorous wheat will be distroyed by the fly or rust, fen will be which are either put in badly, or are

fully measured with the chain and compass, by W. Pennington, the surveyor of the neighborhood, as-Pennington, the surveyor of the neighborhood, as- sion recommendations from the Faculty of the

The surveyor was present when the wheat was lowing gentlemen:—

The surveyor was present when the wheat was lowing gentlemen:—

Rev. Dr. Bates, Massachusetts, cradled, and saw that each acre had its due share. It was put away in separate mows, and threshed separately, and the grain all measured.

Nos. 1 and 2. Two acres of the broadcast surveyed together-two bushels of seed to the acre; senenty-five shocks; fifty-five bushels of wheat, or 27] bushels to the acre. No. 3 -one acre drilled, adjoining the above; the land, if any difference, rather inferior; treated exactly alike-one bushel and one peck of seed to the acre; For y-two shocks; thirty-five bushels. No. 4.-one acre drilled, a little distant from No. 3 .- one bushel and one peck of seed; forty-two shocks; thirtyfive bushels. No. 5 .- one agre drilled, a little distant from No. 4 .- one bushel and one peck of seed; fifty shocks; forty bushels to the acre. Here we see that, by the use of the drill alone, (the soil being in the same, or perhaps an inferior condition.) the crop was increased 71 bushels per acre, and, adding the amount saved in the seed, (three pecks,) make 8 bushels and one peck to the acre; and further, that the amount of straw on the drill acre, with a smaller quantity of seed sown, increased 12 per cent.; and the amount of grain

It may be proper here to state that the whole field (between 30 and 40 acres) was manured and treated alike; although from causes existing pre-viously in the soil, some parts of the land, being viously in the soil, some parts of the land, being naked and barren, was more denuded than others. The surface soil being washed away, did not yield as well as other parts. I suppose that, without the clover and manure, the field would not have averaged more than three busicls—certainly not five bushels to the acre.

on the same acre was increased more than 27 per

The drill used was invented and made by Pennock & Sons, of Kennet Square, Chester county, Pennsylvania, the inventors of the revolving horse rake. Seven rows, about 8 inches apart, are planted by it at one time, about three mehes in depth; the planters stand perpendicular; their revolves projecting forward projects amount of the project of the present season can do so at very reduced prices, by calling on us The drill used was invented and made by Penpoints, projecting forward, produce small furrows, similar in shape, but deeper in than those made by the teeth of the cultivator. The wheat thas growing in the bottom of the surrow, is protected from the bleak winds of winter, and the fine earth,

pulverised by the frosts, fills up the furrows by spring, and nourishes the young plants.

Our own convictions, have been sufficiently strong upon the above experiment to cause us to purchase a drill, or, as it should be called, a wheat and corn planter—for it will de either equally well—for our own use; with which we have put in, this fall, the entire field of wheat—containing about forty acres. Respectfully. CHARLES NOBLE.

Philadelphia 10th mouth, 144.

P. S. The acre yielding forty bushels of wheat, it will be seen, I have not compared with the broadcast in their per centage yield, because of their distance apart; supposing that the difference of yield might have been owing to some difference.

JOHN G. WILSON.

Recession is Hore.—The tranquility of a mind gradually repesing in the dearest hopes of a better world, is an enjoyment that cannot be purchaslife softening into silence; the delerium of plea-sure and the dreams of dissipation fied, and the Harpers-Ferry, April 25, 1845—tf. freed raind resigned to the dictates of reason and the wounds of concience healed by the balm of eternal love; the heart, lacerated by the loss of those once so dear to us, patiently waiting in fall expectation of re-union never more to be bro-At the present period, when the price of agricultural produce of every discription is so reduced, will; the fervent desire of the renovating heart apit becomes of great importance to the farmer to proaching to the verge of never-ending enjoyments, look around and see whether he cannot increase and the whole soul reposing on the bosom of a

wheat. From some causes, cerhaps not well un-derstood, the wheat crop has become, in the East-sins of trail humanity. The man who loudly denounces, I always suspect. He knows too much Our wheat, even when not attacked by enemies of a crime who denounces a fellow-creature un--such as rust or fly-has been gradually dimin- heard-a knowledge which can only be obtained ishing in the amount raised to the acre. The by criminallity itself. The hypocrite always

> A. J. O'BANNON, ATTORDET AT LAW. PRACTICES in the Courts of Jefferson, Berkeley, Frederick and Clarke counties. Andress-Charlestown, Jefferson county, Va. July 18, 1845.

HENRY BEDINGER. ATTORBET AT LAW. WILL practice in the Courts of Jefferson, Clarke, Frederick, and Berkeley counties. May 23, 1845-tf.

DE ALEXANDER offers his professidnal services to the citizens of Charles town and the vicinity. Residence third door East of Carter's Hotel. Charlestown, April 18, 1845-tf.

GEORGE W. SAPPINGTON, JR., ATTORNEY AT LAW, WILL attend the Superior and Inferior Courts of Jefferson, Berkeley, Frederick and Clarke

Residence-Charlestown, Jefferson county, Va Jan. 10, 1845-tf.

Bevel-erlie HE very liberal encourgement which the pub Lic has extended to this Establishment induces the Proprietor to hope that he may continue to deserve and receive a continuation of that patron- A bottle will cure them. A new and comfortable hack and horses kept ISAAC N. CARTER, Proprietor. CHARLESTOWN, Jefferson County, Va., ?

WICKLIFFE ACADEMY.

April 11, 1845.

H. BROWN FARRAR, A. B., PRINCIPAL. THE Second Session of the current year of

this Institution will commence on the 28th of July instant. In conducting the educational interests of the school it will be the constant design of both broadcast and drilled, stood the winter well; the Principal to adopt that plan of instruction and government, which will furnish the best facilities app and wheat by our neighbors genearly was to the student for the successful prosecution of his studies, and effect a vigorous development pronounced to thin, and was considered by them and discipline of the intellectual faculties, the cultivation of the moral susceptibilities, tending to In the 4th month the weather was very dry and unfold and mature those qualities that form the ry English branches, Rhetoric, Logic, the Exact and Physical Sciences, the Greek and Roman Classics, logether with Moral and Intellectual Philosophy. Those Text Books will be used that are best adapted to promote a thorough scholarship, and symmetrical growth of the mental nowers, preparing the student for the practical duties of a business life, or admission into any of the colleges of the Union. An exact record of the daily attendance, recitations and deportment of the advanted scholars will be kept, and a weekly report submitted to their parents for inspection. Public examinations will be held at the close of each session, on which occasion the friends of education are respectfully invited to attend.

In addition to the privilege of reference to the Rev. Mr. Wilmer, Rector of Wickliffe Parish, Rev. W. B. Dutton, Charlestown, Rev. Henry W College at which he was graduated, and the fol-

Rev. Dr. Beaman, Troy, N. Y., Rev. Dr. Merrill, Vermont, Rev. Dr. Labaree, Pref. S. Stoddard,

Hon. Wm. C. Rives, U. S. Senator, Hon. Silas Wright, Hdn. S. J. Phelps, Hoh. Rufus Choate, Hon. J. J. Crittenden, Hoo. A. H. H. Stuart, House of Rep. Hon. G. P. Marsh, J. Bruce, Esq., Winchester,

F. Converse, Principal Academy Leesburg. Clarke County, Va., July 25, 1845. Cheap Groceries. THE subscribers have on hand a large stock L of cheap Groceries, viz:

New Orleans Sugar, Do do Molasses. Rio Coffee, Chocolate and Rice, to which they invite the attention of the farmers. CRANE & SADLER. June 13.

DRIN'S.-Just received, a very cheap lot o Prints and pantaloon stuff. CRANE & SADLER. June 13.

TATHISKEY .- A large lot of Old Rye and CRANE & SADLER.

Bargains for the Ladies. DEING determined to keep no Fancy Goods over this season, we will offer at very reduced

J. J. MILLER & WOODS. Saperior Leghorn Hats. HANDSOME assortment Centlemen's Leg-

A horn Hats, all prices; Ladles Baid and Straw Bonnets; Do Lawn do., experior Misses and Children's do do. Which will be sold very cheap.

JOHN G. WILSON.

Harpers-Ferry, June 13, 1845. LIN WARE—A good assortment, for sa CRANE & SADLER. And 1823 26

Harpers-Ferry, June 13, 1845.

Hathaway Hot-Air Cook Stoves

TERSONS that may be in want of the above ed at too dear a rate. It is not easy sufficiently to value the peaceful close of a busy life, provided that repose is founded on the right views of Christian holes, looking beyond the grave; the mist of doubt and perplexities dissipated in the meredian splendor of the gospel truth: the storms of life softening into silence, the delegation of right or selling into silence, the delegation of right contents. HUGH GILLEECE.

> VERY handsome English double plated Cof A fee Urn, and a pair of Waiters, for sale low June 27. CHA'S G. STEWART.

> ROCERIES. Sugar-house Syrup, a first Trate article; Coffee, Sugar and Teas, and a general assort-ment of all kinds of Groceries, lately received. June 20. THOMAS RAWLINS.

French Cloths. THE attention of the Gentlemen is invited L our extensive stock of French Cloths and Cassimeres, which will be found inferior to no other in the Valley, and at reduced prices.
July 4. J. J. MILLER & WOODS.

TARD CIDER VINEGAR—for sale by HARRIS, HAMMOND & Co July 4, 1845. ROWN MUSTARD SEED—Ground, at 25 ROWN MUSI And by cents per pound, for sale by J. H. BEARD.

Boots and Shoes. JUST received from Philadelphia, a comple assortment of Boors and Shore, viz: Men's Seal Boots, do Calf do.; Do Brogans, sewed, superior;
Do Kip do do.;
Do do pegged, do.;
Do Morocco do do.;

Boy's and Youth's do.; Ladies Kid Slippers, best quality Phil'a. Make; Do Morocco do do Misses and Children's do Which will be sold lower than any that has been

sold in this market. The public will please call and examine for themselves. JOHN G. WILSON. Harpers-Ferry June 13, 1845.

Cypress Shingles. ON hand, a few thousand prime Cypress Shin-gles, for sale low. E. M. AISQUITH. Headache Remedy,

FOR THE CURE OF SICK HEADACHE HIS distressing complaint may be cured by L using one bottle of Sophn's Sick Headache Remedy, which has cured thousands of the worst cases. Persons after suffering weeks with this deathlike sickness, will buy a bottle of this remedy, and be cured, and then complain of their folly in not buying it before. People are expected to use the whole bottle, not use it two or three times and then complain that they are not cured.

21 Cortland street, New York, and by H. BEARD & Co., Charleston A. M. CRIDLER, Harpers-Ferry. Jan. 17, 1845.

OURTAIN GOODS.—Embroidered, figured, striped and barred Curtain Muslins, very heap and elegant, for sale by J. J. MILLER & WOODS.

HEEP SHEARS—for sale low. E. M. AISQUITH May 16. Worl for which the Wool, for which they will pay the highest market price. KEYES & KEARSLEY. June 6, 1845.

CHOWER BATHS .- Portable Shower Baths to be used in Chambers. May 30. E. M. AISQUITH. TEAPOLITAN BONNETS .- A few of these splendid and fashionable Bonnets left, with

splendid Ribands, Flowers, Laces, &c.
May 30. J. MHLEER & WOODS. Further Proof of the Efficacy of Hance's Compound Syrup of Hoarhound in reliev-

ing afflicted man. TR. GEORGE T. WARRINGTON, residing in York street, Federal Hill, Baltimore, was attacked with a violent cough and sore throat, and after trying many remedies, was induced by a friend to use Hance's Compound Syrup of Hoarhound, and before using one bottle was entirely cured.

ANOTHER, YET MORE ASTONISHING. MRS. HENRIETTA MERRICK, residing in Monument street, between Canal and Eden streets, was attacked with a very severe cough and pain in the breast, which was so intense that it extended to her shoulders. She was afflicted also with pain in the side.

After trying many remedies; she was persuaded by a friend to use Hance's Compound Syrup o Hoarhound, and after using three doses, she experienced great relief, and before she had finished the bottle was entirely cared.

Price 50 cents per bottle. For sale by

SETH S. HANCE, Corner Charles and Pratt street, Baltimore, J. H. BEARD & Co. and by Charlestown, Dec. 6, 1844.

TANCE'S SARSAPARILIA or BLOOD PILLS, composed entirely of Vegetable Substances, and universally known to be the best medicine for the purification of the blood EVER INVENTED. What is that principle which is termed the blood?

"The blood is the vital principle of life, and is that fluid by which the entire functions of the system are regulated; therefore when it becomes impure, the general system becomes deranged, and gives rise to innumerable diseases." For sale by SETH S. HANCE, corner Charles and Pratt streets, Baltimore

J. H. BEARD & Co. Charlestown, Dec. 6, 1844. HANCE'S COMPOUND MEDICATED HOARHOUND CANDY, for Coughs, Colds, Spitting of Blood, Asthma, Sore Throat,

Clearing the Voice, Consumption, Bronchitis, Invented, prepared and sold by SETH S. HANCE,

corner Charles and Pratt streets, Baltim and for sale by J. H. BEARD & Co. Charlestown, Dec. 6. DARSALETTES A new and beautiful ar-

ticle—just received and for sale.

May 16. J. J. MILLER & WOODS. BOOKS.—Just received, a considerable addition to our stock of Books—among which are

STARR'S celebrated Congress, Rappee and Macabeau SNUFFS; Cigars & Tobacco; Just opened at T. RAWLINS'. June 13.

HOSIERY.—75 doz. Huse—assorted color for sale cheap by ADAM YOUNG, Agent. Harpers-Ferry, July 25, 1845.

200 BLACK BOTTLES, at 75 cents per July 18. J. H. BEARD. 2000 LBS. White Lead in Oil, pure; 1000 lbs. do in kegs of 100, 50, 25 and 131 lbs. each—for sale by Harpers-Ferry, July 25, 1845.

SAPPINGTON'S HOTEL.

THE undersigned, having no other ambition to serve than that of paying his honest debts and those for which he is liable, and supporting himself in an honorable way, begs leave to inform his numerous friends, and the public generally, that he has taken charge of his

LARGE and very commodious three-story BRICK HOTEL, in Charlestown, Jefferson county, Virginia. This Hotel is well known at home as well as

broad for the comforts of its pleasant parlors, its delightful chambers, and its very healthy and agreable location—situated in the centre of the town—the front presenting a southern exposure,— adjoining the public square, near the market house, and but a few steps from the Court House door, having a good pavement leading to the latter—nearly opposite the post office—and in all respects decidedly the most desirable and convenient location for all business transactions in the town. It has also acquired much notoriety and celebrity by being known as Abell's Hotel, and without flattery or unmerited applause to Capt. Joseph F. Abell, the public (and especially his patrons) will bear testimony with me to the fact—it is therefore the privilege and pleasure of the undersigned to express a fond hope for the success of his predecessor, and for the undisturbed happiness of his amiable family in their new abode at Harpers-

The undersinged deems it only necessary to add, that it will be the constant desire of his heart to keep a genteel, orderly and dignified house, and promises to spare no labor or attention on his part to make it equal, if not more agreeable, than The chambers are all large, airy and comfortable, with fire-place in each, and boarders can have

choice of wood or coal for fuel. The bar shall at all times be supplied with choice Liquors, and, (except upon Sabbath days) may be dealt out in moderation to the weary and thirsty. Having procured from Bushrod Taylor, Esq., of Winchester, one of the best cooks in the Valley, the undersigned can, with great confidence, promise to his guests, dishes rare and palatable. And lastly, relying upon his unlimited acquaintance with the good people of his native county, his own unremitting exertions to please, and the liberality of a just and generous public, he flatters himself that he will merit, and hopes to receive, a bountiful share of patronage, with the further assurance, however, that none who favor him with a call shall go away dissatisfied. His charges will be moderate, and all sorts of country produce will be received in payment of bills now due or contracted hereafter at the Hotel.

G. W. SAPPINGTON. Charlestown, Jefferson co., Va., } April 1, 1845.

For Hire. CADDLE and Harness Horses,-Also a Barouche and Driver, by March 21.

Oil of Tannin for Leather. ONEY TO BE SAVED! The proprietors tion, that it is the best article in use. It will not only keep harness bright and soft, but will restore old harness that has been taken poor care of, taking off the crust, and making it perfectly soft and pliable. It adds to the wear of harness or leather. at least 50 per cent. It is an article that comes cheap, and is worth its weight in silver. Sold wholesale by Comstock & Co., 21 Cort-

land street, New York, and by
J. H. BEARD & Co., Charlestown, A. M. CRIDLER, Harpers-Ferry. Jan. 17, 1845.

Cure for Rheumatism. AMBAUGH'S COMPOSITION.—A fresh supply of this valuable medicine, for either Chronic or Inflamatory Rheumatism. Just prepared and for sale by J. H. BEARD & Co. January 31, 1845.

Watches, Jewelry, &c. HE subscriber respectfully invites the attention of his friends and the public generally, to his fine stock of Watches, Jewelry, &c. In his assortment will be found-Gold and Silver Watches in great variety;

Ladies and Gentlemen's Gold Neck Chains; Breast-pins and Finger-rings of the most beauful patterns; Superior Bracelets, Gold Medallions, &c.; Gold and Silver Spectacles, Perifocal Glasses Silver and plated goods of all kinds;

Silver Table and Tea Spoons; Best quality German Silver Spoons, Tortoise-shell Dressing Combs, (a new article) Pocket-books and Silk Purses; Penknives and Scissors, (Rogers' best;) Together with many other articles too tedious

enumerate, all of which will be sold on terms suit the times. CHAS. G. STEWART. N. B.-Watches repaired as usual, and waranted for twelve months. C. G. S.

BAR IRON.

**▼UST** received, a large supply of Hughes' fine Bar Iron, from 3-8 by 11 inch to 11 inch by 2 inch; round do. from 1 to 11 inch; band 11 inch wide to 4 inch; square from 1 to 11 inch.-A large stock of horse shoe iron and nail rods, that cannot be beat; also, a large stock of plough irons; all of which I will warrant, and will sell low for cash, or to punctual customers upon a short credit.
March 27. THOS. RAWLINS.

East India Hair Dye, FOR COLORING THE HAIR PER-FECTLY BLACK OR BROWN. THIS preparation will color the coarsest red I or grey hair the most beautiful black or brown. There is no mistake about the article at all, if used according to directions; it will do what is said of it. Out of ten thousand bottles that have been used, not one has been brought back or any fault found with it. Sold wholesale by Cumstock & Co., 21 Cort-

land street, New York, and by J. H. BEARD & Co., Charlestown, A. M. CRIDLER, Harpers-Ferry. Jan. 17, 1845.

TAINTS, OILS, VARNISH, &c.-White Lead in Oil, large and small kegs, Linseed Oil, Spirits of Turpentine, Copal Var-nish, Japan, &c., Chrome Green, do. Yellow, Red Lead, Venitian Red, Spanish Brown, Yellow Ochre, &c., for sale low by J. H. BEARD & Co. Nov. 15, 1844.

Hay's Linament for the Piles. PILES effectually cured by this certain reme-dy. The sale of this article is steadily increasing, notwithstanding the many counterfeits Its healing qualities are wonderful. One bottle of got up in imitation of it. Persons troubled with this is worth ten dollars worth of all other salves tion to our stock of Books—among which are many of the latest publications, to which we invite the attention of the public.

June 20.

J. J. MILLER & WOODS.

J. J. MILLER & WOODS. SHINGLES.—8,000 Prime Oak Shingles, for it is known every family has it in their house,—

In places where able article, requiring such a small quantity in their house,—

It is price is not considered at all. It is above all

The above medicine is sold wholesale by Com-

> Sold wholesale by Comstock & Co., 21 Cortland street, New York, and by J. H. BEARD & Co., Charlestown. A. M. CRIDLER, Harpers-Ferry. Jan. 31, 1845.

Hardware, &c. W ALBY'S celebrated Trowels, Watkins & Quinlan's famous Drawing Knives, Sheepshears, Brass Candle-sticks, Hand Bells, Spades, Shovels, &c.

Also, a fine assortment of Carpenter's Tools.

Shoes, Shoe-findings, French Kits, Ladies and Gentlemen's Morocco and Lining Skins, Silversand, Paints, Oil, Glass, Putty, Tin Ware, Tin Plates, Wood Ware, &c., &c., just received and for sale by

THOS, RAWLINS.

Saddle and Harness Manufactory.

THE undersigned would take occasion to re-turn thanks to his many kind friends for the liberal encouragement extended towards him for The last few years. With the commencement of the last few years. With the commencement of the new year he has been enabled to make a change in his business, which will prove alike of advantage to his customers, and beneficial to himself. He will still continue to manufacture, in the most approved style, and of the best materials, every description of

Saddles, Carriage & Wagon Harness. equal, if not superior, to that of any other manufactory in this section of country. Also, will be kept constantly on hand, or manu-

factured to order, the most approved style of TRAVELLING TRUNKS. of all sizes, and at the most reasonable prices. A call from old friends and new is still solicited believing from long experience in his business and a desire to please, mutual satisfaction will be rendered. Work will be sold at prices to suit the times, for cash, or to good customers on the usual

credit. COUNTRY PRODUCE, will be taken in ex change for work, at the market price. JOHN BROOK, Agent. Charlestown, Feb. 7, 1845-6m.

JEFFERSON BOOT AND SHOE

FACTORY.

No. 1. Miller's Row. TAMES McDANIEL tenders his sincere I thanks to his friends and customers for their liberal patronage heretofore extended to him, and begs leave to state to his friends and the public generally, that the Boot and Shoe-making will be carried on in its various branches, with redoubled energy, under the name of JAMES McDANIEL & Co., who will have on hand at all times, the best materials, and also the very best workmen that can be procured, and will warrant their work to be inferior to none made in the Valley, and at prices which (they humbly conceive) will render

entire satisfaction. They hope the plain, as well as the most fashionable, will give them a call.

J. McDaniel will always be found at his post, and will exert every effort to give satisfaction. Ladies will at all times be waited on at their houses, and the work returned, when done. We expect to keep on hand a considerable supply of all kinds of work. Persons who patronize us may rely upon the work being done promptly, and our cash prices cannot be beat.

J. McDANIEL. SAMUEL RIDENOUR. Charlestown, Feb. 14, 1845-tf. N. B. A journeyman wanted immediately on the ladies bench.

STONE CUTTING.

WILLIAM LOUGHRIDGE respectfully in-forms the citizens of Jefferson, Clarke Frederick, and adjoining counties, who may wish to mark the graves of their lamented dead, that he still continues to make and superscribe

MONUMENTS-Box, Column, and plain TOMB SLABS-And Head and Foot STONES OF EVERY VARIETY.

Having purchased an extensive QUARRY of the most beautiful White and Variagated MAR BLE, and an extensive water power to saw and polish with, his prices will be LOW. One great dvantage to purchasers is, that all Stone will be delivered at his risk, without any extra charge. LETTERING neatly executed.

By application to Mr. JAS. W. BELLER, Charles-

town, those who may desire any of the above articles can be shewn the list of prices and the different plans. He will also forward any orders, epitaphs, &c.; that may be desired. Or by addressing me, at Leitersburg, Washington county, Md., orders can be filled without delay. ITNo imposition need be feared, as my prices

Aug. 23, 1844.—1y. HANCE'S MEDICATED CANDY, FOR COLDS, COUGHS & HOARSE-

"It has long been the effort of man, To save fellow mortals from death; To cure them of coughs and of colds, Consumption and shortness of breath, The way then at length has been found, For man to obtain quick relief, Its virtues will surely astound, And make him the same of belief; Would you live then in joy and in health, Feel hale when old age shall advance-It so, by far better than wealth, Is the Candy, made only by HANCE."

Price 25 cents per package, or five for \$1. For sale by SETH S. HANCE, corner Charles and Pratt streets, Baltimore, and by J. H. BEARD & Co. Charlestown, Dec. 6, 1844.

HANCE'S SARSAPARILLA VEGETA-BLE OR BLOOD PILLS, FOR PU-RIFYING THE BLOOD, removing bile, corrrecting disoders of the stomach and bowels,

costiveness, dyspepsia, swim-ming in the head, &c. Persons of a full habit, who are subject to Headache, Giddiness, Drowsiness, and singing in the Ears, arising from too great a flow of blood to the head, should never be without them, as many dangerous symptoms will be entirely carried off by their immediate use.

BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS. In purchasing these pills, let me add one word of caution. Always ask for HANCE'S PILLS, and purchase of none but those advertised as agents, and if convenient, call and see the proprie-For sale by SETH S. HANCE, corner of

Charles and Pratt streets, Baltimore, and by J. H. BEARD & Co., Charlestown. Price 25 cents per box, or 5 for \$1. Lin's Balm of China.

A N infallible cure for all cuts, burns, sores, &c. The worst cut may be cured in a few hours by the use of this all-healing compound. this is worth ten dollars worth of all other salves

stock & Co., 21 Cortland street, New York, and by J. H. BEARD & Co., Charlestown. A. M. CRIDLER, Harpers-Ferry. Jan. 31, 1845.

JUST received, the best Philadelphia tanned Tampico and Madras Morocco and Kid Skins for ladies' and gentlemen's wear; Fancy colored and Bronze Skins for Misses

Also, pink and white lining skins; Also, pink and white lining skins;
Super deer and goat skin binding, &c.
Together with a large stock of Spanish and
country leather, calf-ckin, &c., very cheap for the
cash at THOS. RAWLINS'. cash at June 13. .

BALTIMORE CITY

To City and Country Buyers HE attention of buyers of DRY GOO

styles as they appear.

PRINTS, Bleached MUSLINS, Brown M
LINS, Ticking, Cambrics, Osnaburgs, Plaid
tons, Checks, Flannels, Sattinets, Linseys,
seys, Kentucky Jeans, Cotton Yarn, Carpet Ch
Wadding, &c. &c.

FORD, STANNARD & CO. Corner Baltimore and Liberty sts., Ball July 25, 1845-84.

JOHN WONDERLY. Formerly Conductor of the Balt. & O BALL-BIAR

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL CORRES ON M China, Glass and Liverpool Ware-Hom At 82 00 in

NFORMS his friends and the public in ge al, that he will sell any articles in his lin business as cheap, or perhaps cheaper than other house in this city. He respectfully in a call from his friends, and then they can in for the truth of the above. D Packing warranted, and Stone-ware for

at factory prices.

Baltimore, Nov. 15, 1844—tf. FOUNTAIN INN [LATE BELTZHOOVER'S,] LIGHT STREET, BALTIMORE, MARYLAN

W. W. DIX, ARTHUR L. FOGG, PROPRIETOR HAVING leased this extensive and favor establishment, and entirely renovated a refitted it thoroughly, so that it can compare vantageously with any similar establishment in Union, have no hesitation in endeavoring to tract the attention of the travelling public to favorite Hotel. If the most strenuou joined to every possible convenience to be for elsewhere, can insure success, they pledge the selves that its former well-earned reputation, a not only be merited but surpassed. In accordance with the difficulties of the time

Correspond. TERMS \$1,25 PER DAY. Baltimore, Md., Nov. 15, 1844-1v. THE MOST COMMON SAYING

that I would not give one bottle of Dr. SWAYNE'S Compound Syrup of Wild Cherry, for half a dozen of any other preparation. I have tried all the popular ones, but this stands unrivaled for the cure of the following diseases. viz: Influenza, Coughs, Colds, Consumption Spitting of Blood, Palpitation of the Heart,

Whooping Cough, Tickling and Rising. sensation in the throat, Bronchitis, Asthma, or weakness of the Nervous System or impaired Constitution arising from any cause, and to prevent persons from falling into a Decline, this medicine has not its

And when too much calomel or quinine been used, this medicine will prevent its evil eff on the system, and repair the biliary functions. As a proof of the above medicine giving gre strength and clearness to the voice, a gentlen from one our large auctioneering esthbliser in Philadelphia, who has been using this Syr says that it is the greatest medicine to cry on ever saw. Of course, the minister or lawyer, have to exert their voices, would be equally ber fitted. Reference will be given to the auction

by calling at my office. Caution.—All preparations from this valuable tree, except the original Doct. Swayne's Conpound Syrup of Wild Cherry, are fictitious at counterfeit. Prepared only by Doct. Swayn whose office is now removed to N. W. corners Eighth and Race streets, Philadelphia. The above valuable Compound Syrur is in HENRY S. FORNEY, Agent,

Oct. 11, 1814-1y. SHEPHERDSTOWN, V. WEAK LUNGS and WEAK BREAST when any person is predisposed to consumtion, it generally manifests itself by certain sym toms, which are called CONSUMPTIV SYMPTOMS, the most common of which a a pain in the breast, and an oppression and pa about the lungs. When these symptoms a experienced, to guard against consumption it advisable to STRENGTHEN THE LUNG AND BREAST. This may be done effectua ly by using HANCE'S COMPOUND SYLUP OF HOARHOUND. Price 50 cents ber bottle. For sale by SET!

S. HANCE, corner of Charles and Pratt street Baltimore, and by J. H. BEARD & Co. Charlestown, Dec. 6, 1844. HANCE'S SUPERIOR LILY WHITE AND HANCE'S PEARL POWDER both articles for beautifying and improving the

SETH S. HANCE, corner of Charles and Pra streets, Baltimore, and by J. H. BEARD & Co. Charlestown, Dec. 6, 1844. Vestings, &c. CUP. Black Satin, Fancy Silk, new style Mar seilles, white do.; Cravats, Scarfs, Pocke

complexion. Price 61 cts. per box. For sale by

Polka style. MILLER & TATE. May 2, 1845. WANTED.-Wool, Bacon, and Rags, for which the market price will be paid it HARRIS, HAMMOND & Co. May 30, 1845.

BIBLES.—Large supply of large and small Family Bibles, of every quality to \$11.—Also, 2 copies Scott's Bible, with Barnes' Notes on the Gospels, Acts, Romans, Corinthians, Galactic and Lociek. tians and Isaiah—just received and for sale by May 23. J. J. MILLER & WOODS. New Style Cassimeres. SOME new styled Fancy Cassimeres expected from Philadelphia this week, by

MILLER & TATE Silks, Berages, Gimps, &c.
WE expect to receive from Philadelphia in the few days, some handsome Silks and Berages, new style, to which we invite the attention of the Ladies.

MILLER & TATE.

May 23, 1845. Embroidered Swiss Robes, BEAUTIFUL article for evening Dresses, A Rrench Embroidered Tarlatins.

May 9.

J. J. MILLER & WOODS.

New Works. THE Complete Cook, containing plain and practical directions for Cooking and House

reeping, with upwards of Seven Hundred Reipes price 25 cents.

The Kitchen and Fruit Gardener, a select manual of Kitchen Gardening and Culture of Fruits, with description of many valuable fruits-price 15

The Complete Florist, containing practical instructions for the management of Green-house plants, Shrubbery, Flower Gardens, &c. Price only 25 cents. FRESH TURNIP SEED—for sale by only 25 cents.

J. H. BEARD. May 16.

J. J. MILLER & WOODS.

SPIRIT

JAN No paper es than a year

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HAS been Uterine Supp Berkeley, Lou Acates of the and the opinio cation at my prescribing if they have determined to reduce their charges OY B. SM. . Hotel,

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> THE Par disselve of April last the firm of to present Those who speedy settle Dec. 12,

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J. H. Be Hdkis., linen, cotton and silk, &c., of the rea-STO JUST a, at Cypras Boards, Also a g

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